

## 1989 Annual Report

GENERAL MILLS EAST HENNEPIN AVENUE SITE



M.P.C.A. Water Quality Div.

Prepared for GENERAL MILLS, INC.

January 1990

By BARR ENGINEERING CO.

Minneapolis, MN.

# 1989 ANNUAL REPORT GENERAL MILLS, EAST HENNEPIN AVENUE SITE

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

											Pag	<u>3 е</u>
INTRODUCTION					•	•	•	•		•		1
REMEDIAL ACTION OPERATIONS												1
Groundwater Pump-Out Systems .												2
Groundwater Treatment System .		•		•	•			•				4
GROUNDWATER MONITORING				•	•							6
Water Level Monitoring			 •								•	6
Glacial Drift												6
Carimona Member of Platteville	Formation											7
Magnolia Member of Platteville	Formation											8
St. Peter Sandstone		•	 •									8
WATER QUALITY DATA												9
Glacial Drift										٠		9
Carimona Member of Platteville	Formation										•	10
Magnolia Member of Platteville	Formation											10
St. Peter Sandstone												11
Prairie du Chien/Jordan												11
Groundwater Pump-out Systems .												11
Groundwater Treatment System .			 ٠		•			•			•	12
QUALITY ASSURANCE PROCEDURES		•					•				•	12

discussion of water quality data Results	13
Glacial Drift	13
Carimona Member of Platteville Formation	13
Magnolia Member of Platteville Formation	14
St. Peter Sandstone	14
Prairie du Chien/Jordan	15
Groundwater Pump-out Systems	Ì 5
Groundwater Treatment System	16
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	18
ECOMMENDATIONS	19

### LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 1	1989 Pumping Rates, Pump-Out Wells
TABLE 2	1989 Groundwater Elevations, Glacial Drift Wells
TABLE 3	1989 Groundwater Elevations, Carimona Member Wells
TABLE 4	1989 Groundwater Elevations, Magnolia Member Wells
TABLE 5	1989 Groundwater Elevations, St. Peter Wells
TABLE 6	1989 Water Quality Analytical Parameters
TABLE 7	1989 Water Quality Data, Glacial Drift Wells
TABLE 8	1989 Water Quality Data, Carimona Member Wells
TABLE 9	1989 Water Quality Data, Magnolia Member Wells
TABLE 10	1989 Water Quality Data, St. Peter Wells
TABLE 11	1989 Water Quality Data, Prairie du Chien/Jordan Well
TABLE 12	1989 Groundwater Pump-Out and Treatment System Water Quality Parameters
TABLE 13	1989 Water Quality Data, Pump-Out Wells 111, 112, 113
TABLE 14	1989 Water Quality Data, Pump-Out Wells 108, 109, 110 (Influent and Effluent)
TABLE 15	Water Quality Data, Priority Pollutant Volatile Organic Analysis, EPA Method 624, Pump-Out Wells 108, 109, 110 (Influent), April 6, 1989.

## LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1	Location of Disposal Site
FIGURE 2	Generalized Geologic Column
FIGURE 3	1989 Monitoring Locations, Glacial Drift
FIGURE 4	Cross Section A-A' Glacial Drift Water Table Elevations, April, July, October 1989
FIGURE 5	Glacial Drift Aquifer, Water Table Elevation, April 1989
FIGURE 6	Glacial Drift Aquifer, Water Table Elevation, July 1989
FIGURE 7	Glacial Drift Aquifer, Water Table Elevation, October 1989
FIGURE 8	1989 Monitoring Locations, Carimona Member
FIGURE 9	Carimona Member, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, April 1989
FIGURE 10	Carimona Member, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, July 1989
FIGURE 11	Carimona Member, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, October 1989
FIGURE 12	1989 Monitoring Locations, Magnolia Member
FIGURE 13	Magnolia Member, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, April 1989
FIGURE 14	Magnolia Member, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, July 1989
FIGURE 15	Magnolia Member, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, October 1989
FIGURE 16	1989 Monitoring Locations, St. Peter
FIGURE 17	St. Peter, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, April 1989

## LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

FIGURE 18	St. Peter, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, July 1989
FIGURE 19	St. Peter, Potentiometric Surface Elevation, October 1989
FIGURE 20	Glacial Drift Aquifer Water Quality (TCE), April 1989
FIGURE 21	Glacial Drift Aquifer Water Quality (VOC), April 1989
FIGURE 22	Glacial Drift Aquifer Water Quality (TCE), July 1989
FIGURE 23	Glacial Drift Aquifer Water Quality (TCE), October 1989
FIGURE 24	Glacial Drift Wells, TCE Versus Time
FIGURE 25	Carimona Member Water Quality (TCE), April 1989
FIGURE 26	Carimona Member Water Quality (VOC), April 1989
FIGURE 27	Carimona Member Water Quality (TCE), July 1989
FIGURE 28	Carimona Member Water Quality (TCE), October 1989
FIGURE 29	Carimona Member Wells, TCE Versus Time
FIGURE 30	Magnolia Member Water Quality (TCE), April 1989
FIGURE 31	Magnolia Member Water Quality (VOC), April 1989
FIGURE 32	Magnolia Member Water Quality (TCE), July 1989
FIGURE 33	Magnolia Member Water Quality (TCE), October 1989
FIGURE 34	Magnolia Member Wells, TCE Versus Time
FIGURE 35	St. Peter Water Quality (TCE), April 1989

### LIST OF FIGURES (Continued)

FIGURE 36	St. Peter Water Quality (VOC), April 1989
FIGURE 37	St. Peter Water Quality (TCE), July 1989
FIGURE 38	St. Peter Water Quality (TCE), October 1989
FIGURE 39	Pump-Out System Discharge and Groundwater Treatment System Influent/Effluent, TCE Versus Time

### APPENDICES

APPENDIX A	Quality Assurance/Quality Control Data
APPENDIX B	Recommended 1990 Monitoring Plan
APPENDIX C	Historical Water Quality Data

### 1989 ANNUAL REPORT

## GENERAL MILLS EAST HENNEPIN AVENUE SITE

#### INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes monitoring data and remedial action operations conducted during 1989, and presents a recommended monitoring plan for 1990. The 1989 monitoring was carried out in response to the requirements of Part II of Exhibit A to the October 23, 1984 Response Order by Consent between General Mills and the Minnesota Pollution Control Agency (MPCA); the January 1985 Groundwater Pump-out System Plan - General Mills East Hennepin Avenue Site; the Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Water Appropriation Permits (85-6144 and 85-6145); the NPDES Permit MN 0056022; and, the 1989 Monitoring Plan. The East Hennepin Avenue Site is located in Minneapolis, Minnesota (Figure 1). The generalized geologic column for the site is shown in Figure 2.

#### REMEDIAL ACTION OPERATIONS

The following section summarizes the remedial action operation and maintenance activities conducted at the East Hennepin Avenue Site during 1989. The 1989 remedial actions consisted of operation of the groundwater pump-out system and the groundwater treatment system and long term monitoring of water levels and water quality in the glacial drift aquifer, the Carimona and Magnolia Members of the Platteville Formation, the St. Peter Sandstone, and the Prairie du Chien/Jordan formations.

#### Groundwater Pump-Out Systems

The East Hennepin Avenue groundwater pump-out systems consist of the site glacial drift pump-out system (pump-out Wells 109, and 110), the site Carimona pump-out system (Well 108), and a downgradient glacial drift pump-out system (pump-out Wells 111, 112, and 113).

The site glacial drift pump-out system is designed to contain and remove groundwater with a concentration of trichloroethene exceeding 270  $\mu$ g/L from the glacial drift aquifer. The site Carimona pump-out system is designed to contain and remove groundwater with a concentration of trichloroethene exceeding 27  $\mu$ g/L from the Carimona and Magnolia members of the Platteville Formation. Groundwater removed by both site pump-out well systems is treated by air stripping. The effluent from the air stripper is discharged to the Minneapolis storm sewer network. The site area pump-out system began operation on November 1, 1985.

The downgradient glacial drift pump-out system is designed to contain and remove groundwater with a concentration of trichloroethene exceeding 270 µg/L from the glacial drift aquifer. Groundwater removed by the downgradient pump-out well system is directly discharged to the Minneapolis storm sewer network. Passive air stripping occurs in the storm sewer between the downgradient pump-out system discharge point and the Mississippi River. The downgradient pump-out system began operation on December 5, 1985.

The site and downgradient pump-out wells were operated continuously at the maximum sustainable yield of the pumps or aquifer during 1989, with the exception of occasional shutdowns caused by electrical or mechanical failures, and the need for well maintenance. The pump controls of pump-out Well 109 failed intermittently between August and November 1989. The well received a new pump in November 1989. A pump control failure in Well 109 resulted in four days of downtime during December 1989. The pump controls of Well 110 failed in December 1988 and were replaced during January 1989. Pump control failures in Well 110 resulted in 20 days of downtime during October, November, and December 1989. Pump control failures in Well 108 resulted in 34 days of downtime during January 1989. Well 108 was shut down in December due to a failure in the discharge line. The discharge line was repaired during December 1989. Wells 108 and 109 are located on privatelyowned property. Access to the property was limited during 1989, due to property owners closure of the site facility. Access in 1990 is not an anticipated problem. A full-time caretaker for the site has been hired as of January 1990. It is General Mills' understanding that the caretaker will provide access to the site.

The average monthly pumping rate for each of the pump-out wells is presented in Table 1. The combined average pumping rate for the site glacial drift pump-out well system during 1989 was 80 gallons per minute. The average pumping rate for the site Carimona pump-out system was 16 gallons per minute. The average monthly pumping rates for the individual pump-out wells ranged from 0 to 57 gallons per minute. A total volume of 42 million gallons of groundwater was removed from the glacial drift aquifer, and 8.7

million gallons of groundwater was removed from the Carimona and Magnolia Members of the Platteville Formation during 1989 by the site area pump-out well systems. The site area pump-out system operated at a combined yearly average running time of 85 percent.

The downgradient pump-out well system operated at a combined annual average rate of 290 gallons per minute. The average monthly pumping rates for the individual pump-out wells ranged from 90 to 107 gallons per minute. A total volume of 150 million gallons of groundwater was removed from the glacial drift aquifer during 1989 by the downgradient pump-out system. The downgradient pump out system operated at a combined yearly average running time of 100 percent.

#### Groundwater Treatment System

The groundwater treatment system consists of a stripper tower located at the former disposal site. The tower is designed to remove 99 percent of volatile organic compounds from influent groundwater at a discharge rate of 150 gpm. The groundwater treatment system is required to treat influent groundwater to a concentration of trichloroethene not to exceed 50 µg/l, and a daily maximum concentration of trichloroethene not to exceed 100 µg/l. The tower receives influent from glacial drift pump-out Wells 109 and 110 and from Carimona Member pump-out Well 108. The stripper tower began operation on November 11, 1985 and has operated within NPDES permit standards through the 1989 third quarter monitoring event (July 1989). The site pump-out and treatment system operated intermittently following the third quarter 1989

monitoring event due to pump control problems and a plugged air flow sensor in the stripper tower. The air flow sensor is a fail-safe device which prevents the pump-out wells from operating when the stripper tower fan is not operating. A plugged air flow sensor caused the pump-out wells to shutdown on December 20, 1989. The stripper tower fan continued to operate.

The air flow sensor was repaired on December 21, 1989 and the pump-out wells were restarted. Immediately following fourth quarter sampling on December 21, 1989 the pump-out and treatment system shutdown again. The system most likely would not operate due to the presence of ice inside the stripper tower. The "ice build-up" formed when the pump-out wells shut down on December 30, 1989 and the stripper tower fan continued operating. The fan was pulling -20°F air through the stripper tower.

The treatment system was restarted on December 25, 1989. Between December 20, 1989 and December 25, 1989, the outside air temperatures were in the 30°F range; the stripper tower's building heat was turned up; and, the stripper tower fan was shut off. This combination likely allowed the ice inside the tower to melt.

The treatment system operated continuously between December 25, 1989 and January 19, 1990 when it was shut down due to a loss of treatment efficiency. This occurrence is discussed in more detail in the Discussion of Water Quality Data Results section of this report.

#### GROUNDWATER MONITORING

#### Water Level Monitoring

The 1989 monitoring program involved the measurement of water levels from thirteen wells screened in the glacial drift; twelve wells open to the Carimona Member of the Platteville Formation; five wells open to the Magnolia Member of the Platteville Formation; four wells screened in the St. Peter Sandstone; and, one well screened in the Prairie du Chien and Jordan formations. The monitoring activities were carried out in accordance with the 1989 Monitoring Plan and the Quality Assurance/Quality Control Plan.

#### Glacial Drift

Groundwater elevations were measured in the glacial drift monitoring wells during April, July and October 1989 at the locations shown in Figure 3. The results from 1989 water level monitoring are presented in Table 3. A cross section of the glacial drift groundwater surface for the three monitoring periods is shown in Figure 4. The location of cross section A-A' is shown on Figure 3. The glacial drift groundwater contours and the estimated capture zone limits for the site glacial drift pump-out system for each monitoring period are shown in Figures 5 through 7.

The groundwater elevation data indicate the direction of groundwater flow in the glacial drift is to the southwest. The 1989 data is consistent with the groundwater elevation data collected during prior monitoring years.

Water level measurements collected during 1985-1986, following start-up of the groundwater containment system, demonstrated the effectiveness of the site and downgradient pump-out systems in containment of those areas of the glacial drift groundwater with volatile organic compound concentrations greater than 270  $\mu$ g/L. Glacial drift groundwater elevation data collected during 1989 indicate the capture zone established during 1985 and 1986 following start-up of the pump-out systems has been maintained.

#### Carimona Member of Platteville Formation

Groundwater elevations were measured in the Carimona monitoring wells during April, July, and October 1989 at the locations shown in Figure 8. The results from 1989 water level monitoring are presented in Table 3. The Carimona potentiometric surface elevations for each monitoring period are shown in Figures 9 through 11.

The potentiometric surface elevation of the Carimona in the vicinity of the East Hennepin Avenue Site during 1989 was essentially flat. The results of potentiometric surface elevation monitoring collected from Carimona monitoring wells prior to 1989 also indicate a flat potentiometric surface. The average annual fluctuation of the potentiometric surface for the Carimona during 1989 was 1.8 feet. The data does not indicate a significant change in the slope of the Carimona's potentiometric surface has occurred in 1989.

Water level data for the Carimona member cannot be used to determine the real extent of the Carimona pump-out system because of the very low observed hydraulic gradients across the site, and the absence of monitoring points at some distance from the site. The water level data appear to suggest hydraulic gradients toward pumping Well 108 throughout the monitored area during 1989.

#### Magnolia Member of Platteville Formation

The potentiometric surface elevations were measured in the Magnolia monitoring wells during April, July, and October 1989 at the locations shown in Figure 12. The results from 1989 water level monitoring are presented in Table 4. The Magnolia potentiometric surface elevations for each monitoring period are shown in Figures 13 through 15.

The 1989 potentiometric surface elevation data indicate the direction of groundwater flow in the Magnolia Member is to the northwest with a hydraulic gradient of 0.005 feet/foot. This data is consistent with the potentiometric surface elevation data collected during prior monitoring years.

#### St. Peter Sandstone

The potentiometric surface elevations were measured in the St. Peter monitoring wells during April, July, and October 1989 at the locations in Figure 16. The results from 1989 water level monitoring are presented in

Table 5. The St. Peter potentiometric surface elevations for each monitoring period are shown in Figures 17 through 19.

The 1989 potentiometric surface elevation data indicate the general direction of groundwater flow in the St. Peter Sandstone is to the southwest.

This data is consistent with the potentiometric surface elevation data collected during prior monitoring years.

#### WATER QUALITY DATA

The 1989 monitoring program involved the collection of water quality samples from monitoring wells screened in the glacial drift aquifer; open to the Carimona Member of the Platteville Formation; open to the Magnolia Member of the Platteville Formation; screened in the St. Peter Sandstone; and, screened in the Prairie du Chien and Jordan formations. The monitoring activities were carried out in accordance with the 1989 Monitoring Plan and the Quality Assurance/Quality Control Plan.

#### Glacial Drift

Groundwater samples were collected from thirteen monitoring wells screened in the glacial drift during April 1989 and from six glacial drift monitoring wells during July and October 1989. The samples collected during April were analyzed for the parameters in Table 6. The samples collected during July and October were analyzed for trichloroethene (TCE). The results from laboratory analysis are presented in Table 7. The reported

concentrations of TCE and the sum of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) are also shown in Figures 20 through 23. The concentration of TCE versus time for glacial drift Wells Q, S, T, X, 1, B, V, 3, and 4 are plotted in Figure 24.

#### Carimona Member of Platteville Formation

Groundwater samples were collected from 11 monitoring wells open to the Carimona Member of the Platteville Formation and pump-out Well 108 during April 1989 and from four Carimona Member monitoring wells during July and October 1989. Groundwater samples were also collected from pump-out Well 108 in April, July, and December 1989. The samples collected during April were analyzed for the parameters in Table 6. The samples collected in July, October, and December were analyzed for TCE. The results from the laboratory analysis are presented in Table 8. The concentration of TCE and the sum of VOCs are also shown in Figures 25 through 28. The concentration of TCE versus time for Carimona Wells, BB, WW, 10, 11, 13, and 108 is plotted in Figure 29.

#### Magnolia Member of Platteville Formation

Groundwater samples were collected from five monitoring wells open to the Magnolia Member of the Platteville Formation during April 1989 and from three Magnolia Member monitoring wells during July and October 1989. The samples collected during April were analyzed for the parameters in Table 6. The samples collected during July and October were analyzed for TCE. The

results from the laboratory analysis are presented in Table 9. The concentration of TCE and the sum of VOCs are also shown in Figures 30 through 33. The concentration of TCE versus time for Magnolia Wells OO, VV, and ZZ are plotted in Figure 34.

#### St. Peter Sandstone

Groundwater samples were collected from St. Peter Monitoring Well 200 during April, July, and October 1989. Water samples from St. Peter monitoring Wells 201, 202, and 203 were collected during April 1989. Samples collected during April were analyzed for the parameters in Table 6. Samples collected during July and October were analyzed for TCE. The results from the laboratory analysis are presented in Table 10. The concentration of TCE and the sum of VOCs are shown in Figures 35 through 38.

#### Prairie du Chien/Jordan

Groundwater samples were collected from the former Henkel production well during April, July, and October 1989. The samples were analyzed for the parameters in Table 6. The results from the laboratory analysis are presented in Table 11.

#### Groundwater Pump-out Systems

Flow-weighted composite groundwater samples were collected from the site glacial drift pump-out well system discharge during January, April, July,

and December 1989. Flow weighted composite groundwater samples were collected from the downgradient pump-out well system discharge during January, April, July, and October 1989. The samples collected during April and October were analyzed for the parameters in Table 12. The samples collected during January and July were analyzed for TCE. The results from the laboratory analysis are presented in Table 13. The concentration of TCE versus time for the groundwater pump-out system discharge is shown in Figure 39.

The results from the laboratory analysis of the discharge of the site pump-out system sample for volatile fraction priority pollutants during April 1989 are presented in Table 15.

## Groundwater Treatment System

Groundwater treatment system influent and effluent samples were collected during January, April, July, and December 1989. The samples collected during April and December were analyzed for the parameters in Table 12. The samples collected during January and July were analyzed for TCE. The results from the laboratory analysis are presented in Table 15. The concentration of TCE versus time for the groundwater treatment system effluent is shown in Figure 39.

#### **OUALITY ASSURANCE PROCEDURES**

Quality assurance procedures described in the February 1985 Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) Plan were followed during collection and analysis of the samples. Quality assurance procedures involved internal and external quality review procedures. The results from the quality review are in Appendix A. The quality control review indicates the results are representative of study area conditions.

#### DISCUSSION OF WATER QUALITY DATA RESULTS

#### Glacial Drift

The results from the analysis of groundwater samples collected from monitoring wells screened in the glacial drift are similar to water quality data reported during 1987 and 1988. This data indicates the downgradient glacial drift pump-out system is capturing glacial drift groundwater with a concentration of TCE exceeding 270  $\mu$ g/l; and, the site glacial drift pump-out system remains an effective control for the containment of the groundwater contaminants located in the vicinity of the site.

#### Carimona Member of Platteville Formation

The results from the analysis of groundwater samples collected from the Carimona monitoring wells are similar to the data reported during 1987 and

1988. The 1989 data also indicates the groundwater quality of the Carimona in the vicinity of Well BB is improving.

The results from the analysis of samples collected from Wells 11 and 13 during 1985 through 1989 show considerable variability. The groundwater quality in the vicinity of Carimona Well 13 appears to be adversely impacted by leakage of Magnolia groundwater to the Carimona Formation. The concentration of TCE in the samples of groundwater collected from Magnolia Well ZZ is consistently higher than the concentration of TCE in samples collected from Carimona Well 13. The groundwater gradient at this location is from the Magnolia to the Carimona Member of the Platteville Formation. Carimona Well 13 and Magnolia Well ZZ are part of a well nest located at the corner of 21st Avenue Southeast and Fairmont. Carimona Well 11 is located between Carimona Well 13 and Carimona pump-out system.

#### Magnolia Member of Platteville Formation

The results from the analysis of groundwater samples collected from the Magnolia wells during 1989 ranged from 3.7 to 200  $\mu$ g/l. The highest concentrations of TCE were reported for samples collected from Magnolia Wells 00, VV and ZZ. These wells are located upgradient of the former disposal area, and the water quality of samples collected from these wells appears to be adversely impacted by an unknown source located to the southeast of the East Hennepin Avenue site.

#### St. Peter Sandstone

The results from the analysis of groundwater samples collected from the St. Peter wells during 1989 indicate concentrations of TCE in Wells 201, 202, and 203, were either trace or below laboratory detection limits. The results from the analysis of groundwater for samples collected from these monitoring wells are similar to the data reported during 1987 and 1988. The results from analysis of samples collected from Well 200 during 1989 indicate concentrations of TCE which ranged from 120 to 150  $\mu$ g/l. These concentrations are also similar to the concentrations of TCE reported for samples collected from Well 200 during 1988.

#### Prairie du Chien/Jordan

The 1989 results from the analysis of groundwater samples collected from the former Henkel well indicate concentrations of TCE which ranged from 10 to  $12 \mu g/1$ . The 1989 results of analysis are similar to the results from analysis of samples collected from the former Henkel production well during 1987 and 1988.

#### Groundwater Pump-out Systems

The results from the analysis of samples collected quarterly from the site pump-out system indicate the average influent concentration of TCE was 400  $\mu$ g/l, and the average influent concentration of VOCs was 420  $\mu$ g/l. The highest concentration of TCE reported in site pump-out system discharge

samples during 1989 was 440  $\mu$ g/l. The maximum total concentration of VOCs reported was 480  $\mu$ g/l. The influent concentrations of VOCs reported in 1989 are similar to the concentrations of VOCs reported for the site pump-out system influent during 1987 and 1988.

The volatile fraction priority pollutant data and the routine volatile organic data indicate TCE is the primary volatile organic compound present in the groundwater at the East Hennepin Avenue Site. This data also indicates that only five other VOCs were detected at the site including 1,1-dichloroethane, 1,2-dichloroethane, 1,2-dichloroethylene (cis/trans), tetrachloroethane, and 1,1,1-trichloroethane.

The average concentration of TCE reported for samples collected from the downgradient pump-out system effluent was 170  $\mu$ g/l, and average total concentration of effluent VOCs was 180  $\mu$ g/l. The highest effluent concentration of TCE reported during 1989 was 210  $\mu$ g/l and the highest effluent concentration of total VOCs reported during 1989 was 220  $\mu$ g/l. The concentrations of effluent VOCs are similar to the concentrations reported during 1987 and 1988.

#### Groundwater Treatment System

The average concentration of TCE reported for samples collected during the first, second and third quarters of 1989 from the effluent of the groundwater treatment system was 14  $\mu$ g/l, and the average total concentration of VOCs was 16  $\mu$ g/l. The maximum TCE concentration reported was 20  $\mu$ g/l and

the maximum total concentration of VOCs was 20  $\mu$ g/l. The data collected during the first, second and third quarters of 1989 indicate the average treatment efficiency of the groundwater treatment system is 96 percent removal of volatile organic compounds.

The results from laboratory analysis of the treatment system fourth quarter sampling event indicate the treatment system effluent concentration of TCE was 190  $\mu$ g/L. This concentration exceeds the NPDES permit maximum allowable average TCE concentration (50  $\mu$ g/L), and the maximum allowable daily concentration of TCE (100  $\mu$ g/L). A second set of water quality samples from the groundwater treatment system effluent were collected and analyzed. The results from the laboratory analysis of these samples indicate the treatment system effluent concentration of TCE was 96  $\mu$ g/L. This concentration also exceeds the NPDES permit maximum allowable average TCE concentration (50  $\mu$ g/L). In response to this data, the site pump-out and groundwater treatment systems was shutdown on January 19, 1990.

Following shutdown, the stripper tower's interior was inspected (January 19, 1990). This inspection indicated the presence of a large amount of precipitate on the tower's packing and interior surfaces. The precipitate appeared to be calcium carbonate and had apparently channelized both water and air flow in the tower.

An estimated 20.3 million gallons of groundwater was discharged to the Minneapolis storm sewer system during the period between the third quarter 1989 treatment system monitoring and shutdown of the system on January 19,

1990. Some of the discharged treatment system effluent likely exceeded NPDES permit standards. The ultimate discharge point of the storm sewer is the Mississippi River. The storm sewer route to the river includes a 96-foot drop from the storm sewer elevation to the discharge elevation at the Mississippi River.

It is unlikely that detectable concentrations of VOCs reached the Mississippi River. Passive air stripping occurs in the storm sewer as a result of the large drop to the Mississippi River. The effectiveness of the passive air stripping was demonstrated during the January 1984 Well 108 aguifer test monitoring.

The stripper tower is scheduled to be cleaned and repacked during April 1990. The site pump-out and groundwater treatment system will be restarted upon completion of this work.

#### SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS

Water level data collected in the glacial drift indicate the capture zone established in this aquifer during 1985 and 1986 has been maintained in 1989. Water quality data indicate continued containment of groundwater with a concentration of TCE exceeding 270  $\mu$ g/L in the glacial drift aquifer.

Water level data collected in the Carimona Member of the Platteville Formation indicate the capture zone established in this aquifer during 1985 and 1986 was maintained through the fourth quarter 1989 monitoring event. Electrical and mechanical failures in October, November, and December resulted in 46 days of downtime for the pump in Well 108. This occurrence likely decreased the effective capture zone limits in the Carimona Member during the fourth quarter of 1989.

Magnolia Member water quality and water level data indicate the primary source of TCE in the Magnolia member is located upgradient of the East Hennepin Avenue Site.

Water quality data collected from the St. Peter Wells and Prairie du Chien/Jordan Well indicate the continued presence of VOCs in the St. Peter Sandstone and in the Prairie du Chien/Jordan aquifers.

#### RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Continued operation of the site pump-out and groundwater treatment systems in accordance with the 1985 Consent Order; the 1985 Groundwater Pump-Out System Plan; the Department of Natural Resources Water Appropriation Permits; and, the 1990 Monitoring Plan (Appendix B).
- 2. Continued monitoring of groundwater elevations and groundwater quality in accordance with the 1990 Monitoring Plan (Appendix B).

3. Annual monitoring of the stripper tower packing to verify that the packing material remains in an operable condition.

## **Tables**

TABLE 1
1989 PUMPING RATES
PUMP-OUT WELLS

		GLACIA	L DRIF	T PUMP-	-OUT WE	LL	CARIMONA PUMP-OUT WELL
			Pum	ping R	Pumping Rate		
			(A	ve. GP	1)		(Ave. GPM)
		109	110	111	112	113	108
Jan	1989	41	29	91	101	92	22
Feb	1989	51	50	91	104	92	20
Mar	1989	47	55	91	105	92	20
Apr	1989	57	44	91	1061	91	20
May	1989	50	50	91	106¹	92	21
Jun	1989	49	50	90	104	92	20
Jul	1989	48	50	90	105	92	19
Aug	1989	20 <sup>2</sup>	51	90	107	92	18
Sep	1989	8.22	51	90	104	92	19
Oct	1989	0.02	44 <sup>2</sup>	90	104	93	1.82
Nov	1989	16 <sup>2</sup>	25 <sup>2</sup>	90	106	93	5.6 <sup>2</sup>
Dec	1989	45 <sup>2</sup>	23 <sup>2</sup>	90	106	93	122

<sup>1</sup> Flow meter malfunction.

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  Wells not pumping full-time due to faulty motor control. 2327169/GMRPT.WP/KML

### 1989 GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS GLACIAL DRIFT WELLS

(elevations in feet-MSL)

	1	3	4	106	107
DATE				•••••	
04/03/89	841.74	833.30	830.79	••	835.34
07/12/89	841.75	833.76	••	••	• •
10/09/89	841.72	833.98	••	••	••
				112 (1)	113 (1)
DATE					
DATE 04/03/89	831.41	828.90	818.43	811.80	817.22
07/12/89				••	
10/09/89	• •				
	В	Q	R	s	
	В	<b>Q</b>	R	\$	
DATE			•••••		
04/03/89	843.17	827.45	DRY	825.23	
04/03/89 07/12/89	843.17	827.45 827.95	DRY DRY	825.23 825.55	
04/03/89	843.17	827.45	DRY	825.23	
04/03/89 07/12/89	843.17	827.45 827.95 828.26	DRY DRY DRY	825.23 825.55 826.45	
04/03/89 07/12/89	843.17	827.45 827.95	DRY DRY	825.23 825.55	x
04/03/89 07/12/89 10/09/89	843.17	827.45 827.95 828.26	DRY DRY DRY	825.23 825.55 826.45	x
04/03/89 07/12/89 10/09/89 DATE	843.17	827.45 827.95 828.26	DRY DRY DRY	825.23 825.55 826.45	
04/03/89 07/12/89 10/09/89	843.17 	827.45 827.95 828.26	DRY DRY DRY	825.23 825.55 826.45	X
04/03/89 07/12/89 10/09/89 DATE 04/03/89	843.17   T	827.45 827.95 828.26 U	DRY DRY DRY V	825.23 825.55 826.45	DRY

<sup>(1)</sup> Pumping well.
-- Not measured.

<sup>2,.001</sup> 

### 1989 GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS CARIMONA MEMBER WELLS

(elevations in feet-MSL)

	8	9	10	11	12	13	108 (1)
DATE 04/03/89 07/12/89 10/09/89	827.13 825.41 827.32	827.37 825.64 827.52	827.37 825.59 827.82	827.16 825.43 827.37	827.20 826.18 826.70	826.63 824.74 826.78	807.81 804.51 827.49
	88	RR	ss	w	uu.		
DATE 04/03/89 07/12/89 10/09/89	827.34  	827.35 825.65 827.57	825.54 823.62 825.12	827.31 	827.31 		

<sup>(1)</sup> Pumping well.
-- Not measured.

<sup>2,.002</sup> 

## 1989 GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS MAGNOLIA MEMBER WELLS

(elevations in feet/MSL)

	<b>∞</b>	QQ	TT	W	22
DATE					
04/03/89	822.82	822.47	820.46	823.75	828.72
07/12/89	821.66	821.32	819.38	822.36	826.05
10/09/89	823.07	822.70	820.69	823.98	828.20

·· Not measured.

.....

2,.003

## 1989 GROUNDWATER ELEVATIONS ST. PETER WELLS

(elevations in feet/MSL)

	200	201	202	203
DATE 04/05/89 07/12/89 10/09/89	762.22 758.96 760.36	779.61 775.98 777.25	753.67 752.77 752.70	753.57 752.37 752.43

......

2,.004

## 1989 WATER QUALITY ANALYTICAL PARAMETERS

### Chlorinated Volatile Solvents

- 1,1-Dichloroethane
- 1,2-Dichloroethane
- 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis
- 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans
- 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane

Tetrachloroethylene

l, l, l-Trichloroethane

Trichloroethene

TABLE 7

## 1989 WATER QUALITY DATA GLACIAL DRIFT WELLS

(concentrations in ug/L)

	В	Q R		\$				
	04/06/89	04/06/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/09/39
1,1-Dichloroethane	8.9	6.9				<4.0		
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.40	<0.2	••			<4.0		
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	1.9	<0.5				49		
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	<0.60	<0.3				<6.0		
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<2.0	<1.0	••	••		<20		
Tetrachloroethylene	4.9	<1.0		- •		<20		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	3.3	5.3				<10		
Trichloroethene	250	1.1	••	••	• •	<b>86</b> 0	620	<b>63</b> 0
Sum of Volatile Organics	270	13		••	••	910	620	630
	Т	٧			w			X
	04/04/89	04/05/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	04/05/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	04/04/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	⊲0.2	<0.2			<0.2			
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.2	<0.2			<0.2			
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	40.5	8.7			28			
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	⋖0.3	0.4	••		0.7			
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0			
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0	<1.0			<1.0	••		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.5	<0.5			<2.5			
Trichloroethene	<0.5	130	120	120	57	22	25	• •
Sum of Volatile Organics	ND	140	120	120	86	22	25	••
	1		3			4		
	04/04/89	07/13/89	10/13/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	04/04/89	
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.2			11			<0.2	
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.2		• •	<1.0			<0.2	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	40.5			13			1.0	
1,2.Dichloroethylene, trans	≪0.3		• •	<1.5			<0.3	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	•-		<5.0			<1.0	
Tetrachloroethylene	7.0			5.7			1.2	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	0.8	••	••	3.2			1.1	
Trichloroethene	0.8	0.6 s	0.5	320	340	530	55	
Sum of Volatile Organics	8.6	0.6	0.5	<b>3</b> 50	340	530	58	

s Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data.

<sup>··</sup> Not analyzed.

TABLE 8

## 1989 WATER QUALITY DATA CARIMONA MEMBER WELLS

(concentrations in ug/L)

	88	RR	SS	w	W	8
	04/06/89	04/06/89	04/04/89	04/04/89	04/06/89	04/06/89
4.4.8.1.1	4.9	9.7	17	1.4	<10	3.1
1,1-Dichloroethane			<0.40	<0.2	<10	4.7
1,2-Dichloroethane	<1.0	<0.40 34				26
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	31	26	<1.0	11	14	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	<1.5	⊴.60	<0.60	<0.3	0.5	0.4
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	⋖5.0	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<50	<1.0
Tetrachloroethylene	6.4	<2.0	<2.0	<1.0	<50	3.0
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	4.2	1.1	2.8	1.0	<25	0.7
Trichloroethene	<b>3</b> 40	180	1.3	38	530	<b>38</b> 0
Sum of Volatile Organics	390	220	21	51	540	420
	9			10		
	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •					
	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/10/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/10/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.8			<0.2		
1,2-Dichloroethane	5.4	••	••	<0.2	••	••
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	1.0	••	••	5.5	••	• •
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	⋖0.3	••	••	<0.3		
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0		••	<1.0	••	
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0		••	1.4		••
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	⋖0.5	••		2.9	••	
Trichloroethene	9.8	9.9	12	160	99	140
Sum of Volatile Organics	17	9.9	12	170	99	140
	11			12		
	11	•••••		12		
	11  04/05/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	12	07/13/89	10/10/89
1.1-Dichloroethane	04/05/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/10/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	04/05/89			04/06/89 <0.2		
1,2-Dichloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0	••	••	04/06/89 <0.2 <0.2		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6			04/06/89 <0.2 <0.2 <0.5	••	
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5			04/06/89 <0.2 <0.2 <0.5 <0.3		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0			04/06/89 40.2 40.2 40.5 40.3 41.0		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0			04/06/89 40.2 40.2 40.5 40.3 41.0 41.0		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0 <2.5			04/06/89 0.2 0.5 0.3 1.0 1.0 0.5		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0 <2.5 110	    3.6		04/06/89 40.2 40.2 40.5 40.3 41.0 41.0		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0 <2.5			04/06/89 0.2 0.5 0.3 1.0 1.0 0.5		
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0 <2.5 110	    3.6	··· ·· ·· ·· 5.0	04/06/89 0.2 0.5 0.3 <1.0 <1.0 0.5 0.5	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110 120	     3.6	··· ·· ·· ·· 5.0	04/06/89 0.2 0.5 0.3 <1.0 <1.0 0.5 0.5	   2.1 s	     <0.5
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110	     3.6	··· ·· ·· ·· 5.0	04/06/89 0.2 0.5 0.3 <1.0 <1.0 0.5 0.5	   2.1 s	     <0.5
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene Sum of Volatile Organics	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110 120  13	3.6 3.6 108	   5.0 5.0	04/06/89  <0.2 <0.5 <0.3 <1.0 <1.0 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethane Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110 120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0	3.6 3.6 108 04/06/89	5.0 5.0	04/06/89  <0.2 <0.5 <0.3 <1.0 <1.0 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5 <0.5	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethane Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110 120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 8.1	3.6 3.6 3.6 108 	   5.0 5.0	04/06/89 <pre>     0.2     0.5     0.3     &lt;1.0     &lt;1.0     4.5     ND  12/21/89  4.0     4.0     45 </pre>	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110 120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 8.1 <1.5	   3.6 3.6 108  04/06/89 <1.0 <1.0 37 <1.5	   5.0 5.0	04/06/89  -0.2 -0.5 -0.3 -1.0 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0	   2.1 s	     <0.5
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110  120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 8.1 <1.5 <5.0	   3.6 3.6 108  04/06/89 <1.0 <1.0 37 <1.5 <5.0	07/13/89	04/06/89 <pre>     0.2     0.5     0.3     &lt;1.0     &lt;1.0     4.5     ND  12/21/89  4.0     4.0     45 </pre>	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110  120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 8.1 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0 <5.0	   3.6 3.6 108  04/06/89 <1.0 <1.0 37 <1.5	07/13/89	04/06/89  -0.2 -0.5 -0.3 -1.0 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0.5 -0	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene  Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110  120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 8.1 <1.5 <5.0	   3.6 3.6 108  04/06/89 <1.0 <1.0 37 <1.5 <5.0	07/13/89	04/06/89  40.2  40.2  40.5  40.3  41.0  41.0  40.5  40.5  ND  12/21/89  4.0  4.0  45  46.0  420	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethene Sum of Volatile Organics  1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene	04/05/89 <1.0 <1.0 7.6 <1.5 <5.0 <2.5 110  120  13 04/05/89 <1.0 8.1 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0 <5.0	   3.6 3.6 3.6 108  04/06/89 <1.0 <1.0 37 <1.5 <5.0 <5.0	07/13/89	04/06/89 <ul> <li>0.2</li> <li>0.5</li> <li>0.3</li> <li>1.0</li> <li>1.0</li> <li>5</li> <li>0.5</li> </ul> <li>ND  <ul> <li>12/21/89</li> <li>4.0</li> <li>45</li> <li>4.0</li> <li>20</li> <li>20</li> </ul> </li>	   2.1 s	··· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ·· ··

s  $\,$  Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data. Not analyzed.

TABLE 9 1989 WATER QUALITY DATA MAGNOLIA MEMBER WELLS

(concentrations in ug/L)

	$\infty$			QQ	TT	
	04/06/89	07/13/89	10/10/89	04/05/89	04/04/89	
1,1-Dichloroethane	<0.2	••	••	<b>⊲0.</b> 2	1.6	
1,2-Dichloroethane	<b>⊲0.2</b>	••	••	0.2	<0.2	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	21			0.7	3.7	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	2.0			0.8	<0.3	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	••	• •	<1.0	<1.0	
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0			<1.0	<1.0	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	⋖0.5	••	••	<0.5	<1.0	
Trichloroethene	90	70	67	3.7	30	
Sum of Volatile Organics	110	70	67	5.4	35	
	w			22		
	04/04/89	07/13/89	10/09/89	04/05/89	07/14/89	10/10/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	0.8		••	<1.0		
1,2-Dichloroethane	0.5	••	••	<1.0		
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	8.0		••	16		••
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	⋖0.3	••		<1.5	••	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0		• •	<5.0		
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0		• •	<5.0		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	2.0	••		<2.5		
Trichloroethene	59	87	150	180	34	33
Sum of Volatile Organics	70	87	150	200	34	33

...... -- Not analyzed.

TABLE 10

## 1989 WATER QUALITY DATA ST. PETER WELLS

(concentrations in ug/L)

	200		201	202	203	
	04/05/89	07/14/89	10/10/89	04/05/89	04/05/89	04/05/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	<1.0			<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
1.2-Dichloroethane	<1.0			<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	13			<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	<1.5			⊲0.3	<0.3	<0.3
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<5.0	••		<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Tetrachloroethylene	<5.0			<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1.1.1-Trichloroethane	<2.5		••	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Trichloroethene	150	130	120	<0.5	<0.5	2.1
Sum of Volatile Organics	160	130	120	ND	ND	2.1

-- Not analyzed.

TABLE 11

1989 WATER QUALITY DATA
PRAIRIE DU CHIEN/JORDAN WELL

(concentrations in ug/L)

	HENKEL		
	04/04/89	07/24/89	10/13/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	1.5	1.5	1.1
1,2-Dichloroethane	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	⋖0.3	⋖0.3	<0.3
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	⋖0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Trichloroethene	12	10	11
Sum of Volatile Organics	14	12	12

.....

#### TABLE 12

# 1989 GROUNDWATER PUMP-OUT AND TREATMENT SYSTEM WATER QUALITY PARAMETERS

#### Chlorinated Volatile Solvents

- 1,1-Dichloroethane
- 1,2-Dichloroethane
- 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis
- 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans
- 1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane

Tetrachloroethylene

1,1,1-Trichloroethane

Trichloroethene

#### Non-Chlorinated Volatile Solvents

Benzene

Toluene

Xylenes

TABLE 13 1989 WATER QUALITY DATA PUMP-OUT WELLS 111, 112, 113

 $({\tt concentrations} \ {\tt in} \ {\tt ug/L})$ 

	DISCHARGE				
	01/31/89	04/06/89	07/14/89	10/10/89	01/16/90
1,1-Dichloroethane	••	1.1		<1.0	
1,2-Dichloroethane	••	<0.2		<1.0	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	• •	16		11 c	••
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	••	⊲0.3	••	12 c	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	••	<1.0		<5.0	
Tetrachloroethylene	••	2.3		<5.0	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	••	2.4		<2.5	
Trichloroethene	210	200	170	110	140
Benzene		<1.0	••	<5.0	
Toluene	••	<1.0	• •	<5.0	••
Xyl enes		<1.0	••	<5.0	••
Sum of Volatile Organics	210	220	170	130	140

c Compounds coelute.Not analyzed.

TABLE 14

## 1989 WATER QUALITY DATA PUMP-OUT WELLS 108, 109, 110 (INFLUENT AND EFFLUENT)

(concentrations in ug/L)

	20100 INFLUENT						
	01/31/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	12/21/89	01/16/90		
1,1-Dichloroethane		3.9		<2.0	••		
1,2-Dichloroethane	••	<1.0		<2.0			
1,2.Dichloroethylene, cis		16		5.0			
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	- •	<1.5		⋖3.0			
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	••	<5.0		<10			
Tetrachloroethylene	••	<5.0		<10			
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	••	4.1		<5.0			
Trichloroethene	390	440	380	140	380		
Benzene		7.3		<10			
Toluene		7.3		<10	••		
Xy l enes		<5.0		<10			
Sum of Volatile Organics	390	480	380	150	380		
	20100 EFFLUENT						
	01/31/89	04/06/89	07/13/89	12/21/89	01/16/90		
1,1-Dichloroethane		<0.2	••	<2.0	••		
1,2-Dichloroethane	••	0.7	••	<2.0	••		
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis		4.4	••	14	• •		
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	••	<0.3	• •	⋖3.0			
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	••	<1.0	••	<10			
Tetrachloroethylene	••	<1.0		<10	••		
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	• •	<0.5	• •	<5.0			
Trichloroethene	9.8	13	20	190	96		
Benzene	• •	<1.0		<10			
Toluene		<1.0		<10			
Xyl enes		<1.0	••	<10	• •		
Sum of Volatile Organics	9.8	18	20	200	96		

<sup>··</sup> Not analyzed.

.....

#### TABLE 15

## WATER QUALITY DATA PRIORITY POLLUTANT VOLATILE ORGANIC ANALYSIS EPA METHOD 624

## PUMP-OUT WELLS 108, 109, 110 (INFLUENT) April 6, 1989

#### (Concentrations in $\mu g/1$ )

Parameter	<u>Influent</u> l	<u>Trip Blank</u>
Benzene	<12	<5.0
Bromodichloromethane	<12	<5.0
Bromoform	<12	<5.0
Bromomethane	<25	<10.0
Carbon tetrachloride	<12	<5.0
Chlorobenzene	<12	<5.0
Chloroethane	<25	<10.0
2-Chloroethylvinyl ether	<25	<10.0
Chloroform	<12	<5.0
Chloromethane	<25	<10.0
Chlorodibromomethane	<12	<5.0
1,1-Dichloroethane	<12	<5.0
1,2-Dichloroethane	<12	<5.0
l,l-Dichloroethene	<12	<5.0
l,2-Dichoroethylene (cis/trans)	19	<5.0
1,2-Dichloropropane	<12	<5.0
cis-1,3-Dichloropropene	<12	<5.0
trans-1,3-Dichloropropene	<12	<5.0
Ethyl benzene	<12	<5.0
Methylene chloride	<62	<25.0
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<12	<5.0
Tetrachloroethene	<12	<5.0

<sup>1</sup> Flow rate weighted composite sample (pump-out Wells 108, 109 and 110).

2327169/GMRPT.WP/KML

#### TABLE 15 (Continued)

#### WATER QUALITY DATA

#### PRIORITY POLLUTANT VOLATILE ORGANIC ANALYSIS

#### EPA METHOD 624

#### PUMP-OUT WELLS 108, 109, 110 (INFLUENT) April 6, 1989

(Concentrations in  $\mu g/1$ )

Parameter	<u>Influent</u> <sup>1</sup>	Trip Blank	
Toluene	<12	<5.0	
l,l,l-Trichloroethane	<12	<5.0	
l,1,2-Trichloroethane	<12	<5.0	
Trichloroethene	340	<5.0	
Vinyl chloride	<25	<10.0	

<sup>1</sup> Flow rate weighted composite sample (pump-out Wells 108, 109 and 110). 2327169/GMRPT.WP/KML

## **Figures**



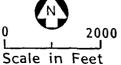


Figure 1
LOCATION OF DISPOSAL SITE

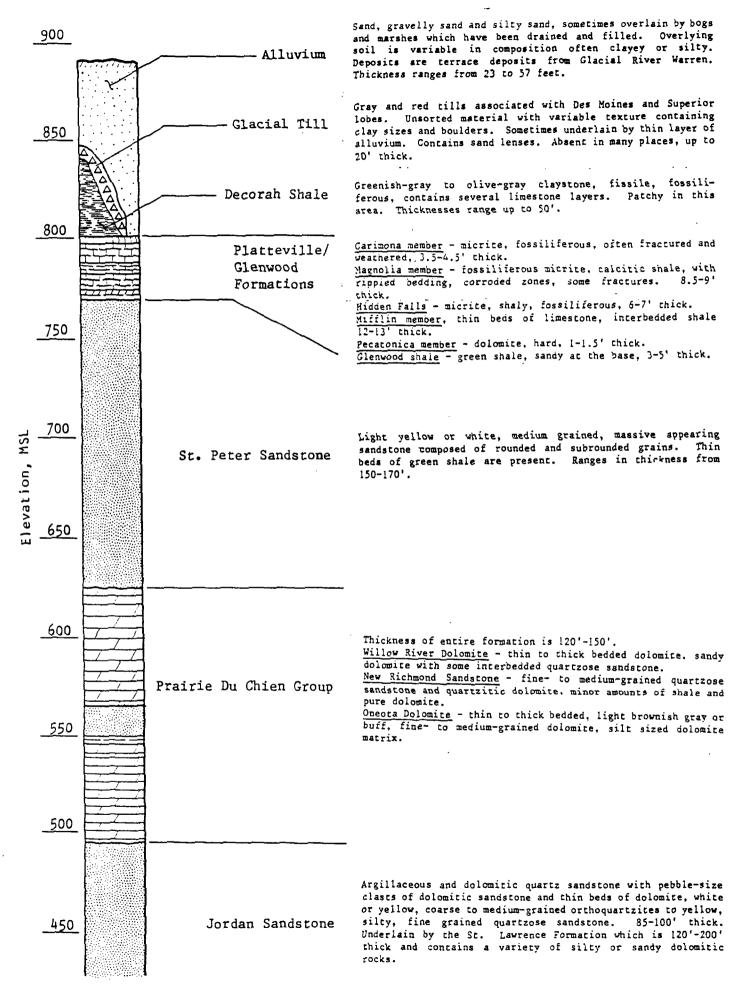
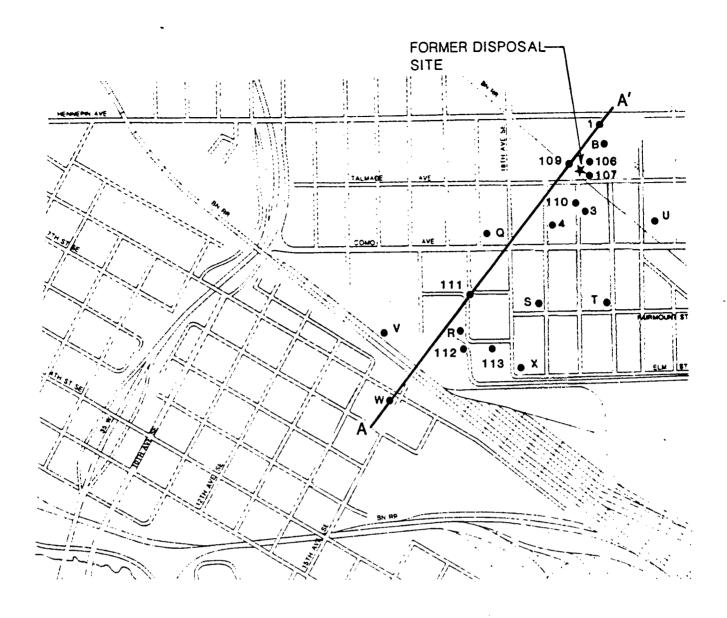


Figure 2
GENERALIZED GEOLOGIC COLUMN



A-A' CROSS SECTION

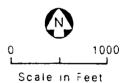


Figure 3
1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS
GLACIAL DRIFT

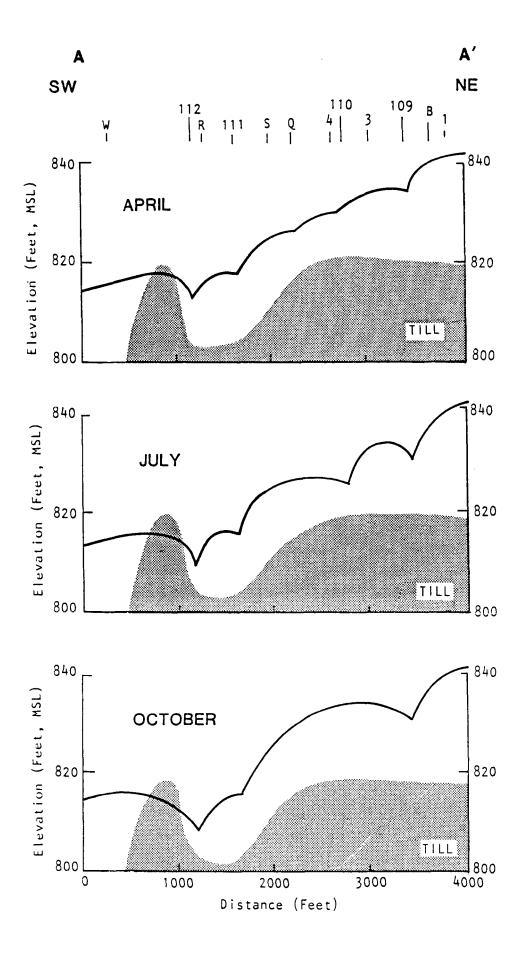
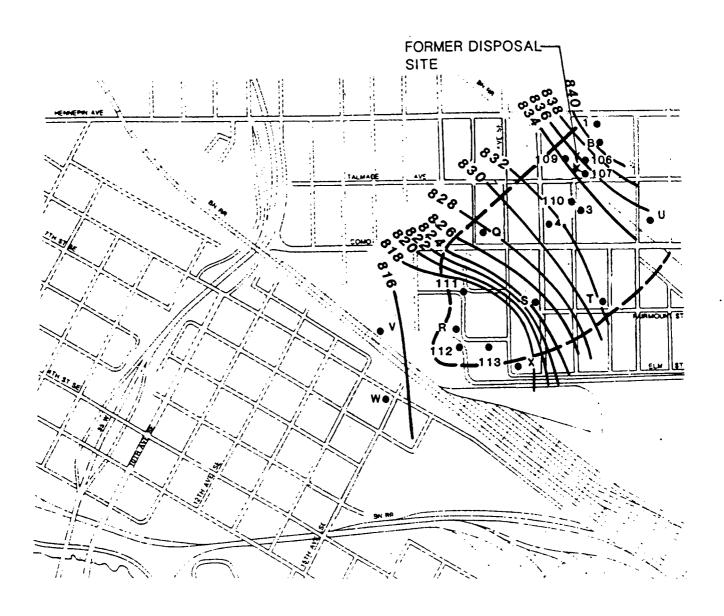


Figure 4

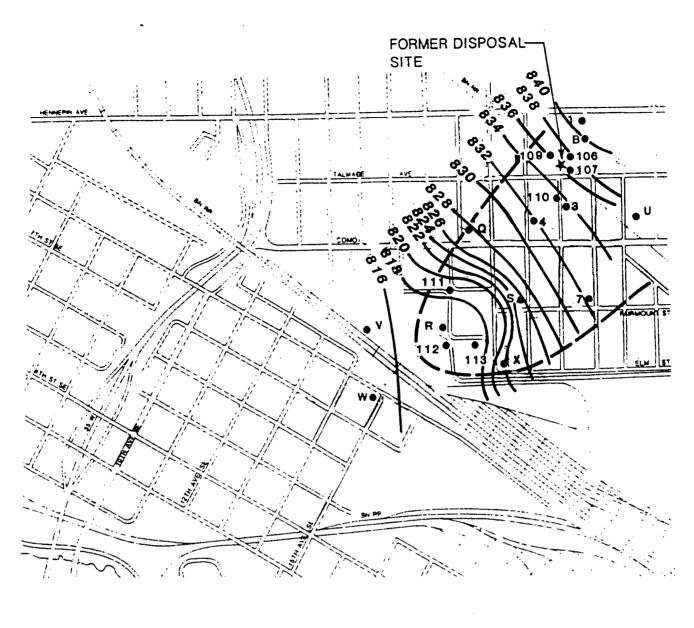
CROSS SECTION A-A'
GLACIAL DRIFT WATER TABLE ELEVATIONS
April, July, October 1989



- GLACIAL DRIFT MONITORING WELL OR SITE AND DOWNGRADIENT PUMP-OUT WELL
- WATER TABLE CONTOUR (MSL)
- --- ESTIMATED CAPTURE ZONE

0 1000 Scale in Feet

Figure 5
GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER
WATER TABLE ELEVATION
April 1989

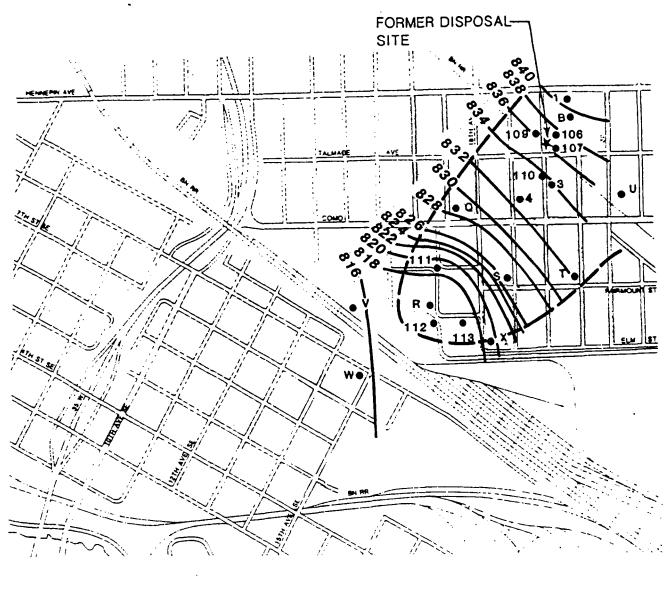




WATER TABLE CONTOUR (MSL)

0 1000 Scale in Feet

Figure 6 GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER WATER TABLE ELEVATION July 1989



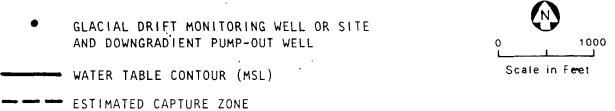
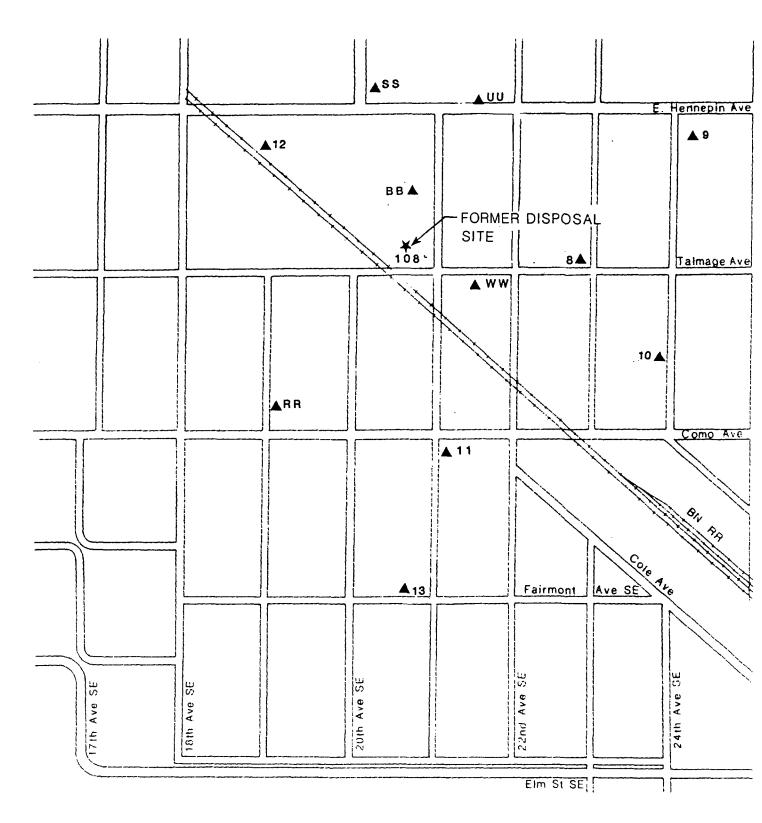


Figure 7
GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER
WATER TABLE ELEVATION
October 1989



▲ CARIMONA MEMBER WELL MONITORING ACCORDING TO THE 1989 QUARTERLY MONITORING PLAN

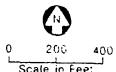


Figure 8
1989 MONITORING LOCATIONS
CARIMONA MEMBER

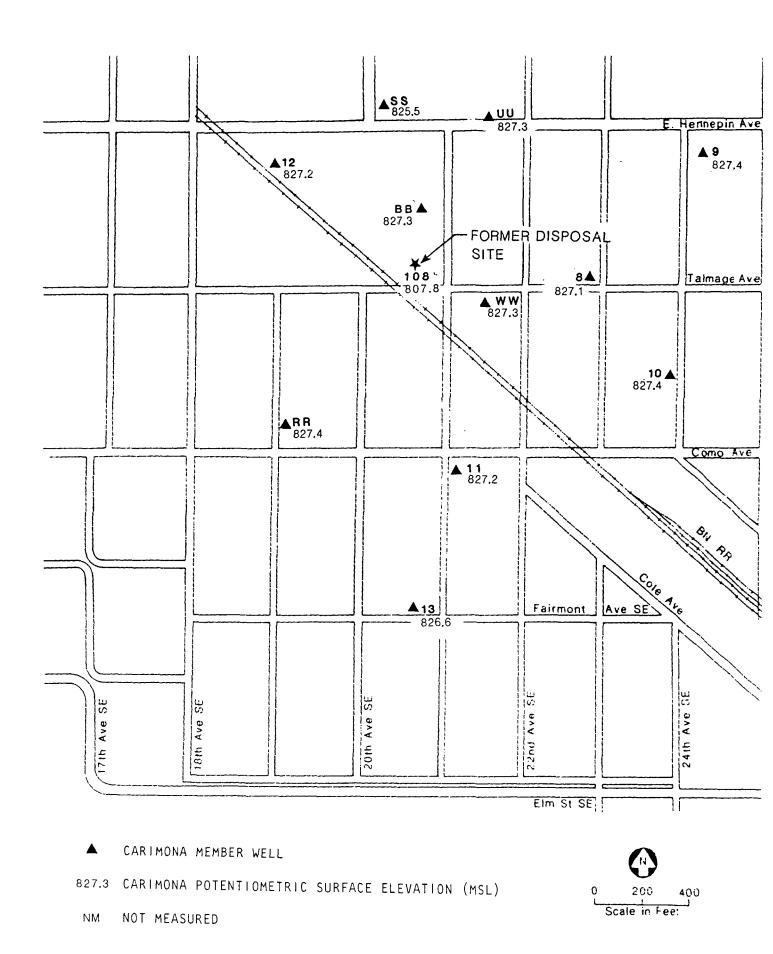


Figure 9

CARIMONA MEMBER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
April 1989

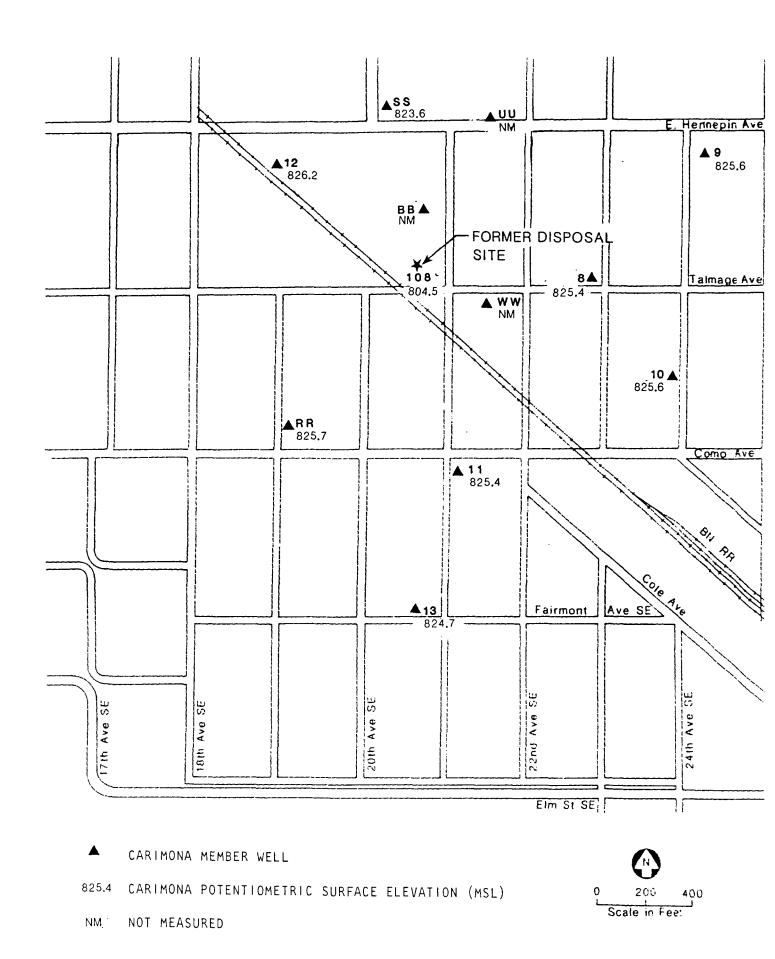


Figure 10

CARIMONA MEMBER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
July 1989

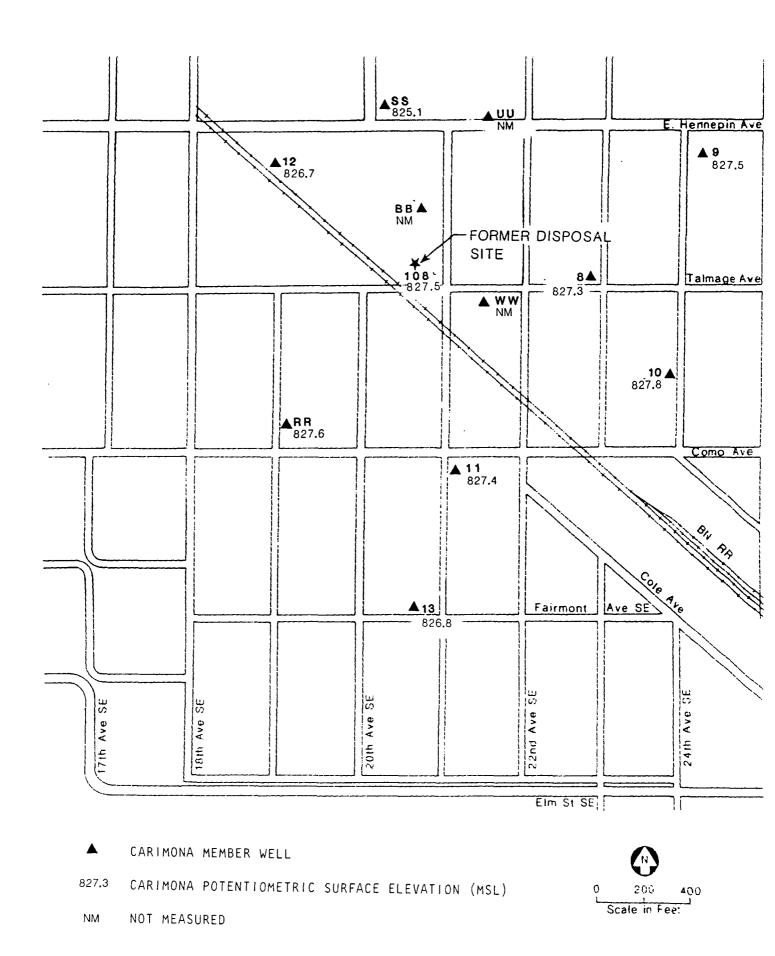


Figure 11

CARIMONA MEMBER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
October 1989

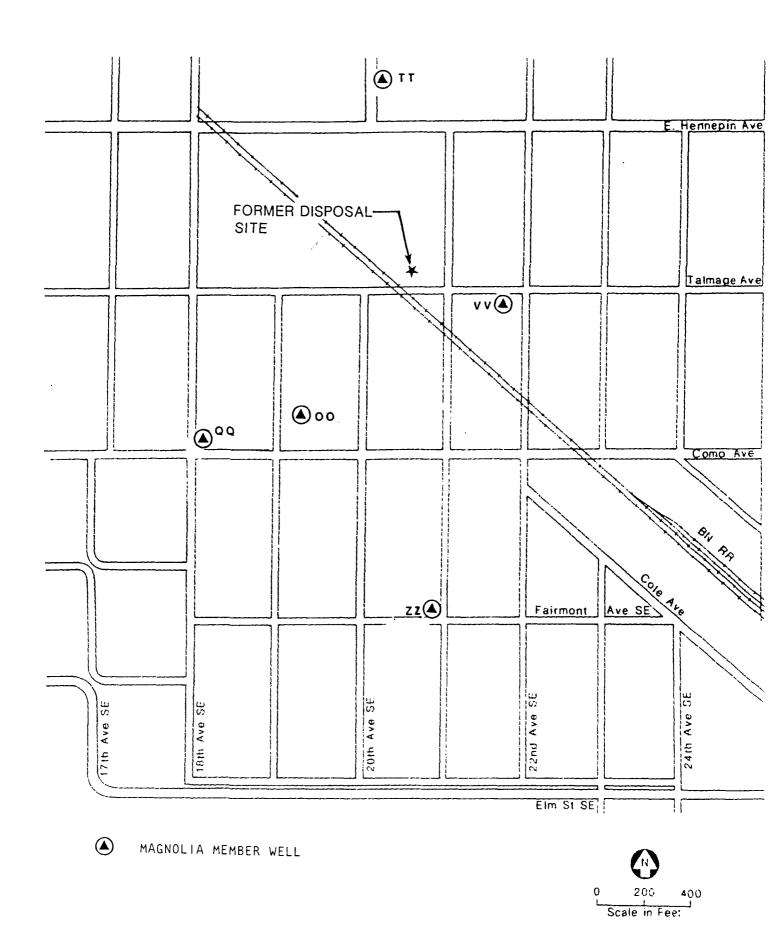


Figure 12
1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS
MAGNOLIA MEMBER

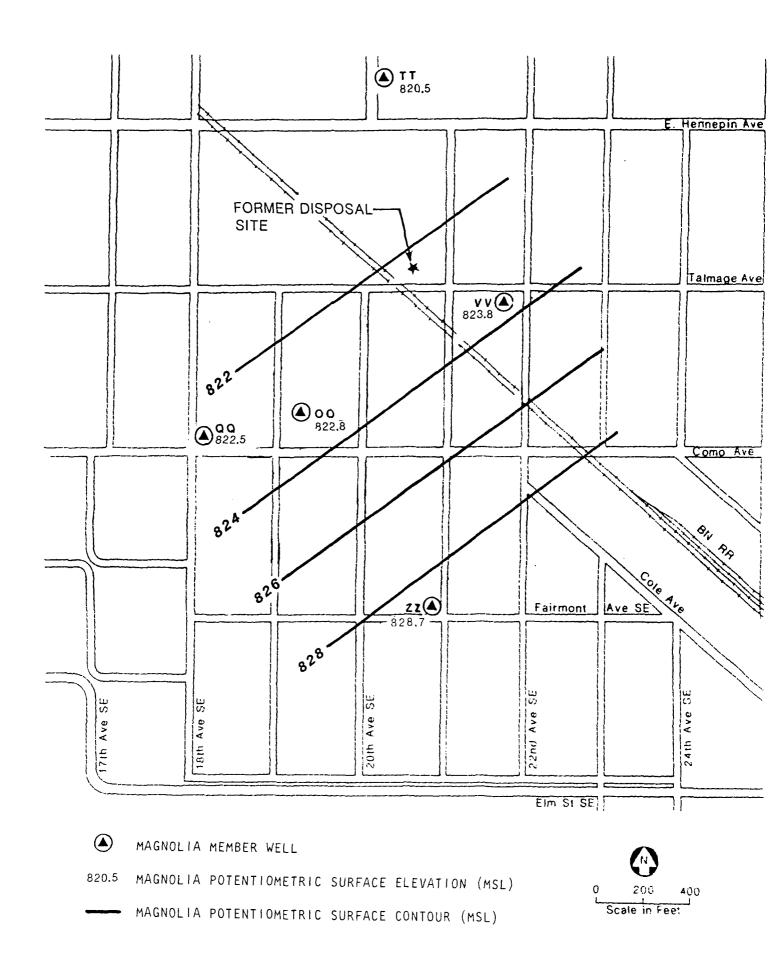


Figure 13

MAGNOLIA MEMBER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
April 1989

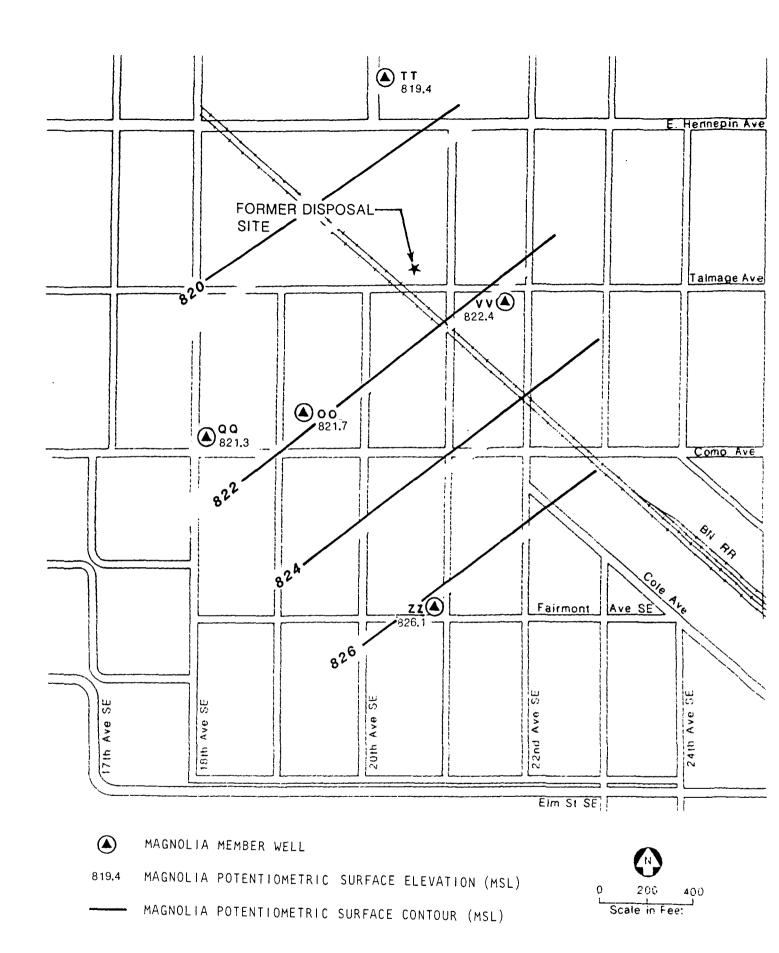


Figure 14

MAGNOLIA MEMBER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
July 1989

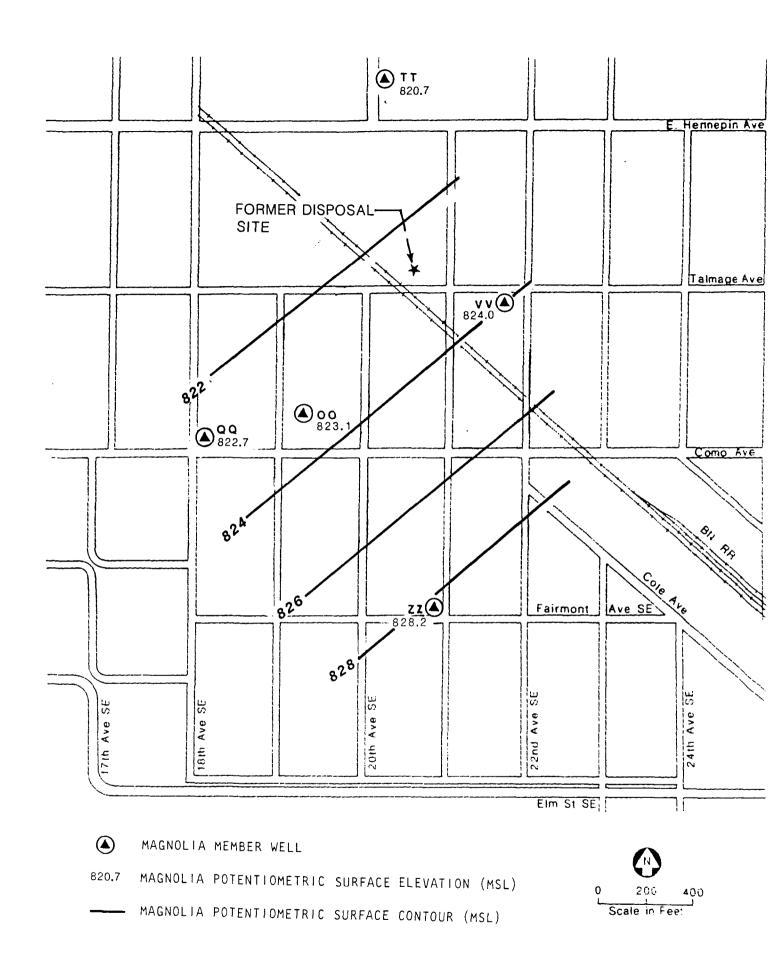


Figure 15

MAGNOLIA MEMBER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
October 1989

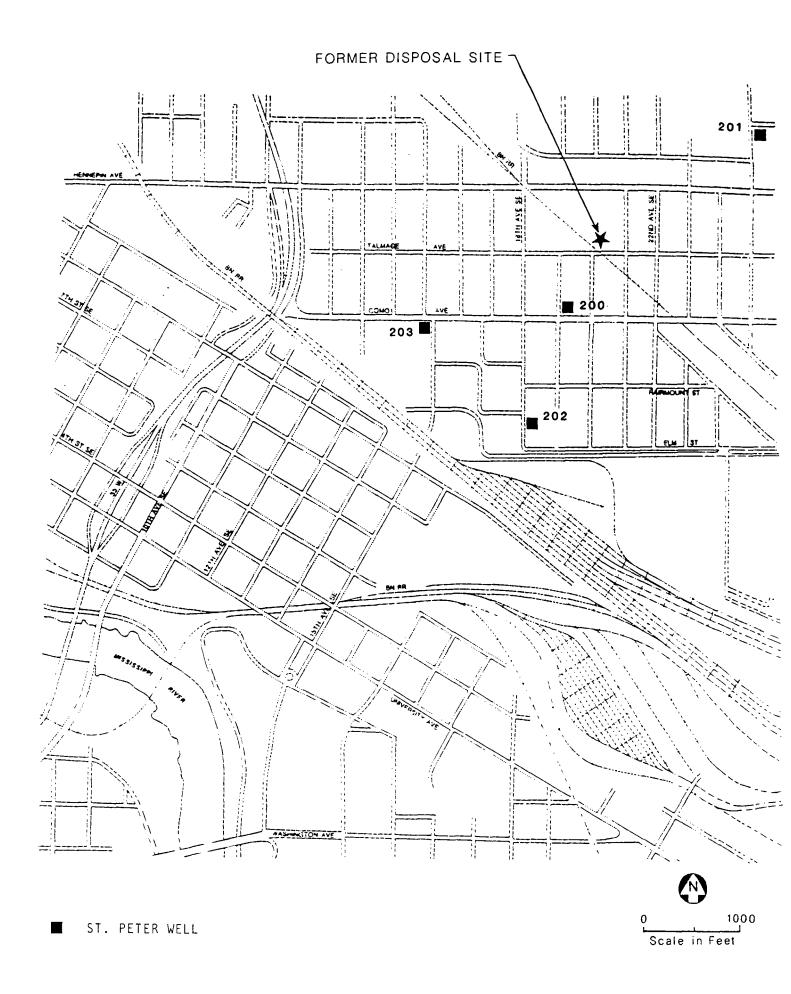


Figure 16
1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS
ST. PETER

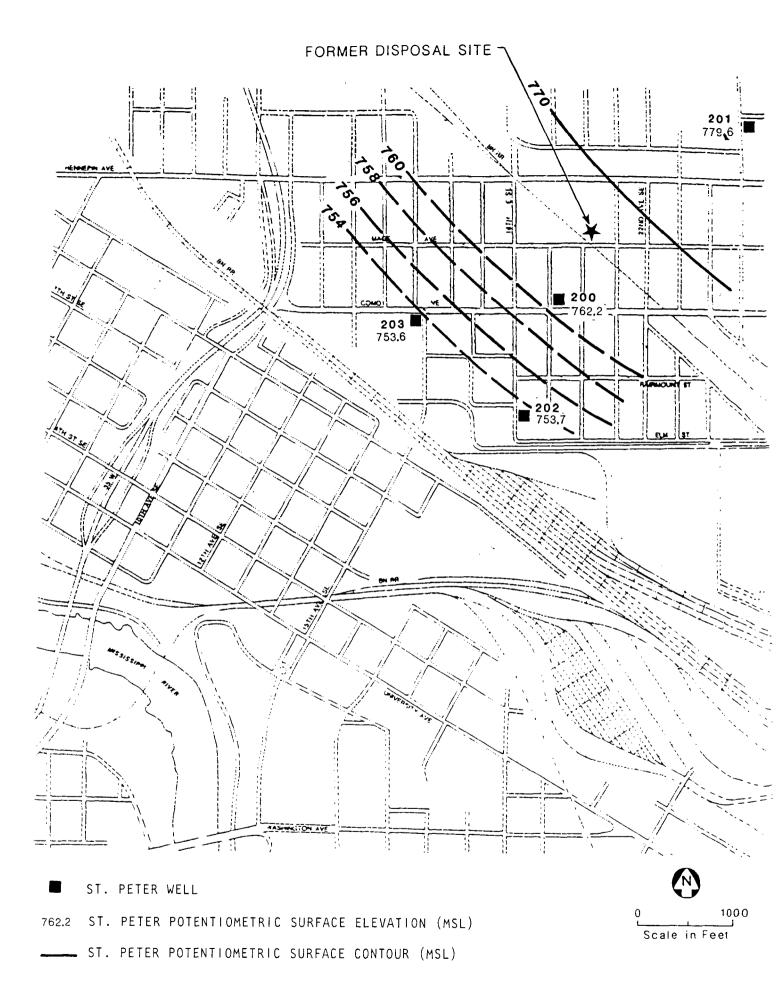


Figure 17
ST. PETER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
April 1989

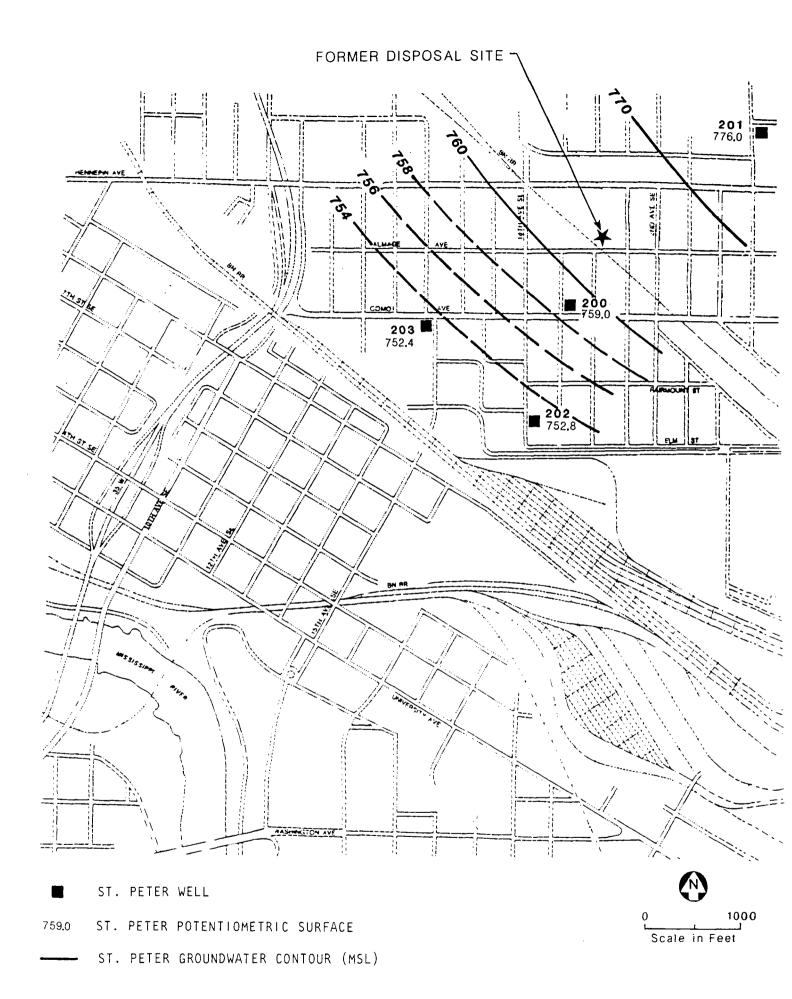


Figure 18

ST. PETER
POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
July 1989

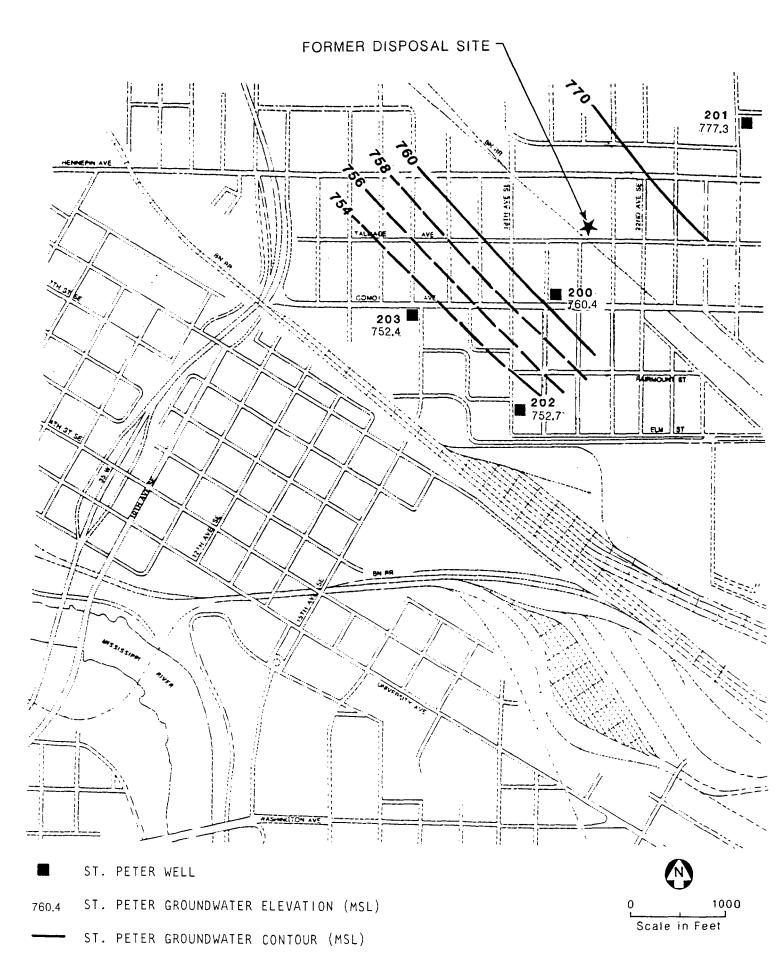
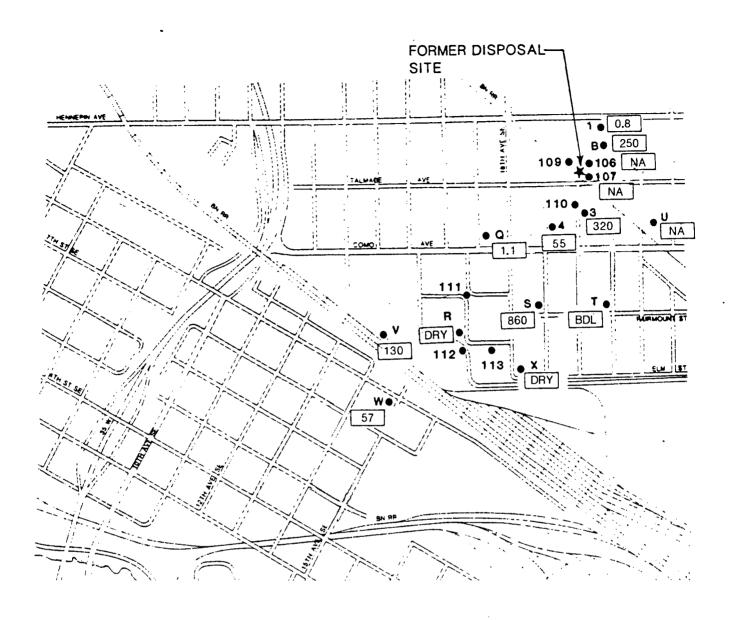


Figure 19
ST. PETER POTENTIOMETRIC SURFACE ELEVATION
October 1989



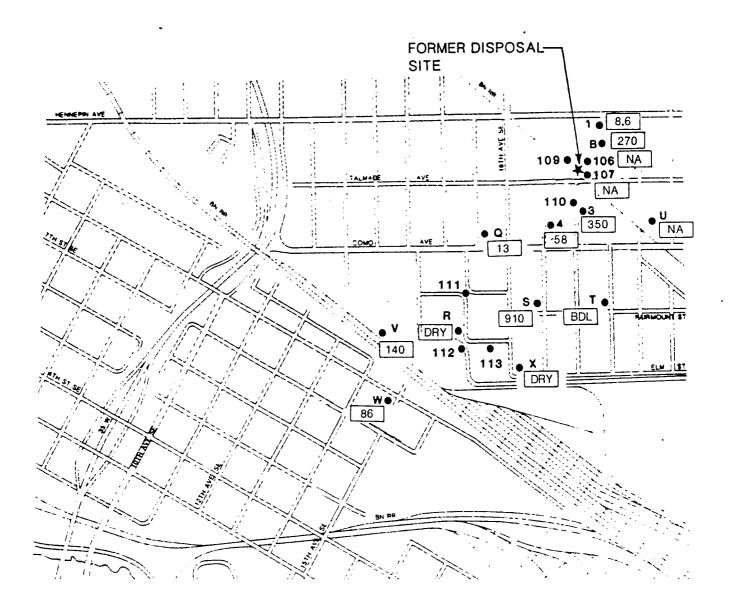
320 TRICHLOROETHENE CONCENTRATION (ug/L) (TCE)

0 1000 Scale in Feet

BDL BELOW DETECTION LIMIT

NA NOT ANALYZED

Figure 20 GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER WATER QUALITY (TCE) April 1989



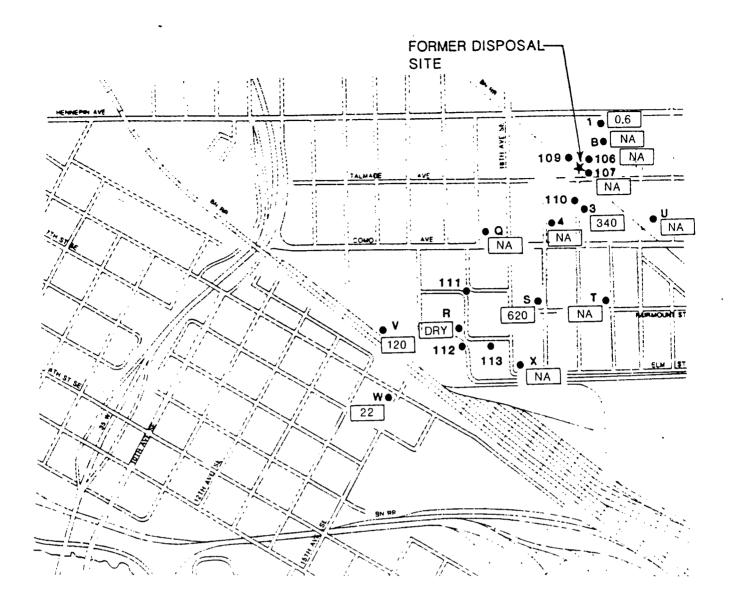
0 1000 Scale in Feet

350 SUM OF VOLATILE ORGANIC CONCENTRATIONS (ug/L) (VOC)

BDL BELOW DETECTION LIMIT

NA NOT ANALYZED

Figure 21 GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER WATER QUALITY (VOC) April 1989

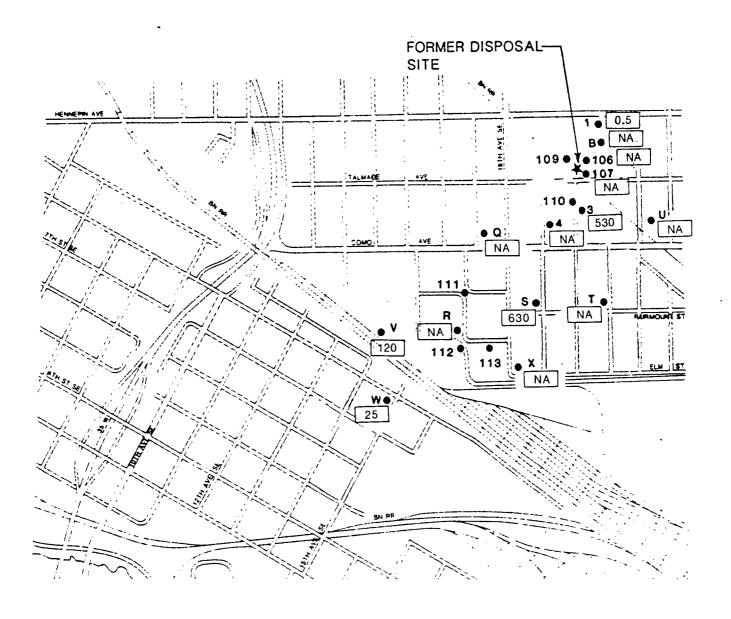


340 TRICHLOROETHLENE CONCENTRATION (ug/L) (TCE)

NA NOT ANALYZED

0 1000 Scale in Feet

Figure 22
GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
July 1989



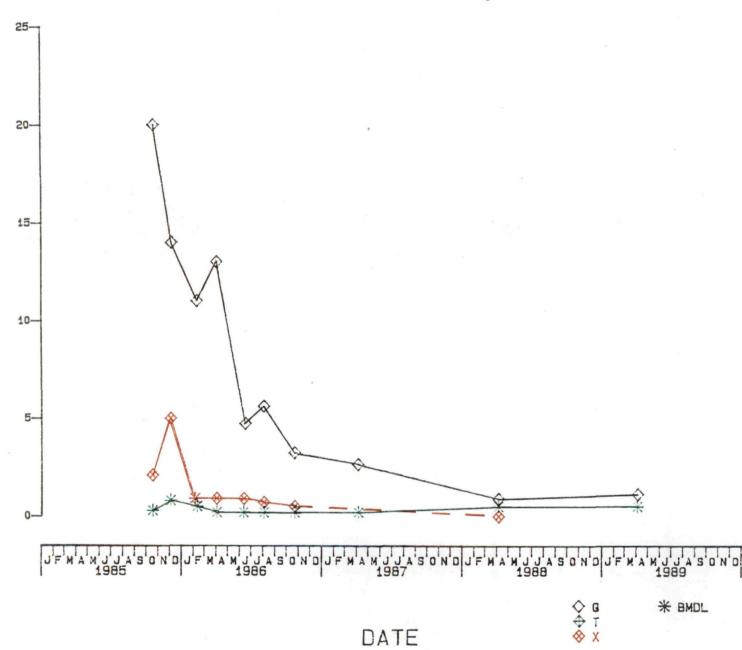
530 TRICHLOROETHENE CONCENTRATION (ug/L) (TCE)

0 1000 Scale in Feet

NA NOT ANALYZED

BDL BELOW DETECTION LIMIT

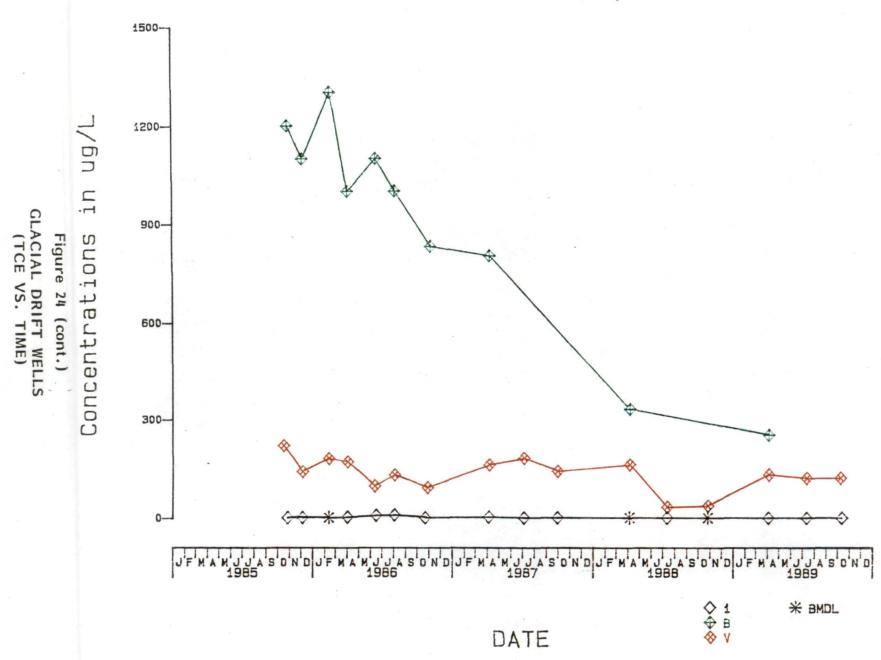
Figure 23
GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
October 1989



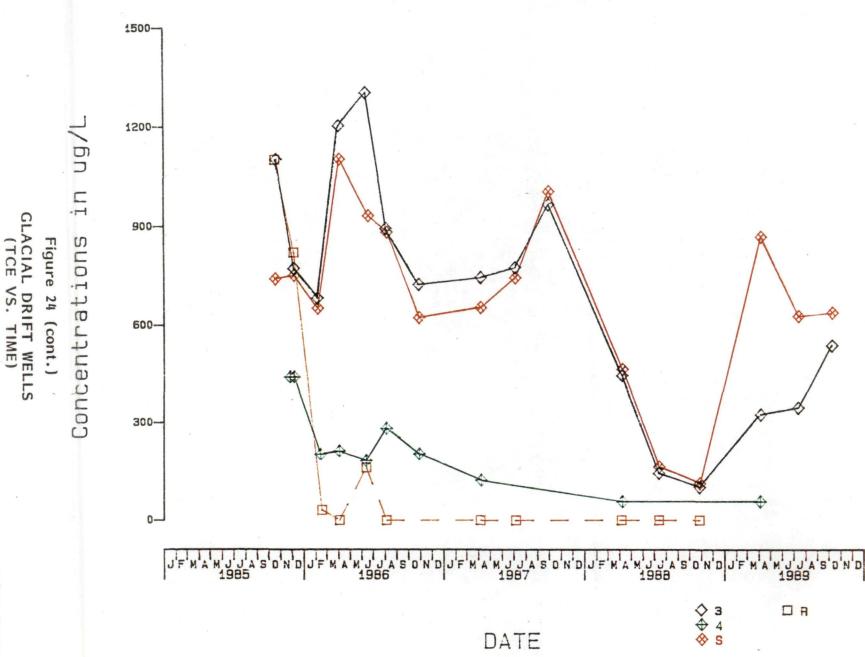
GLACIAL DRIFT WELLS (TCE VS. TIME)

Concentrations

### Trichloroethylene



### Trichloroethylene



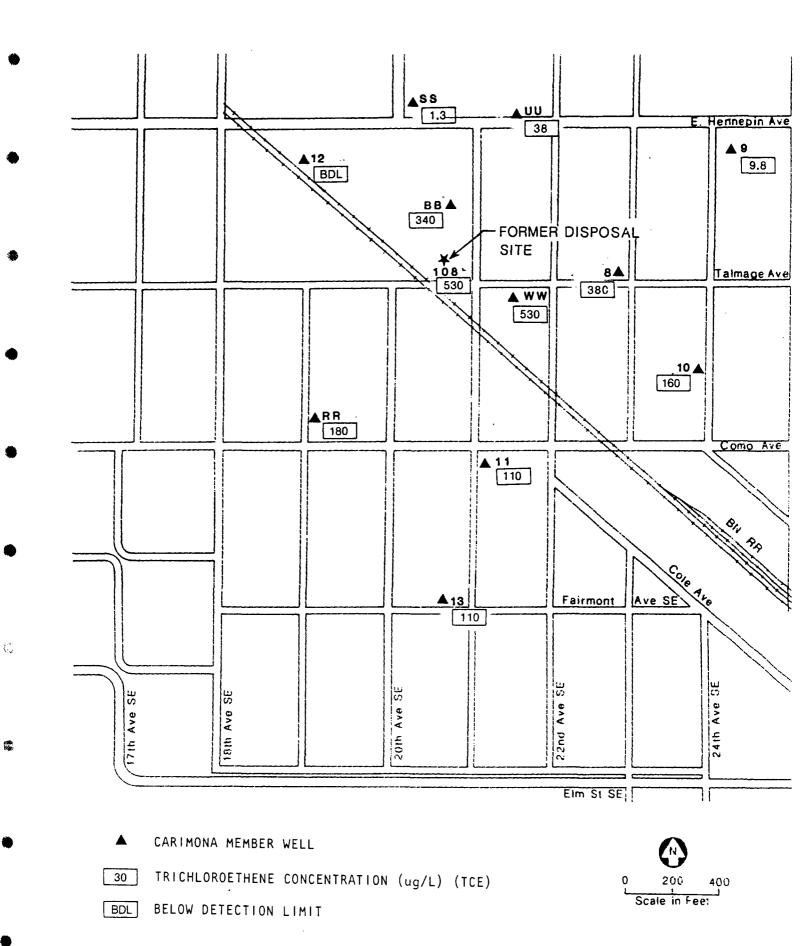


Figure 25

CARIMONA MEMBER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
April 1989

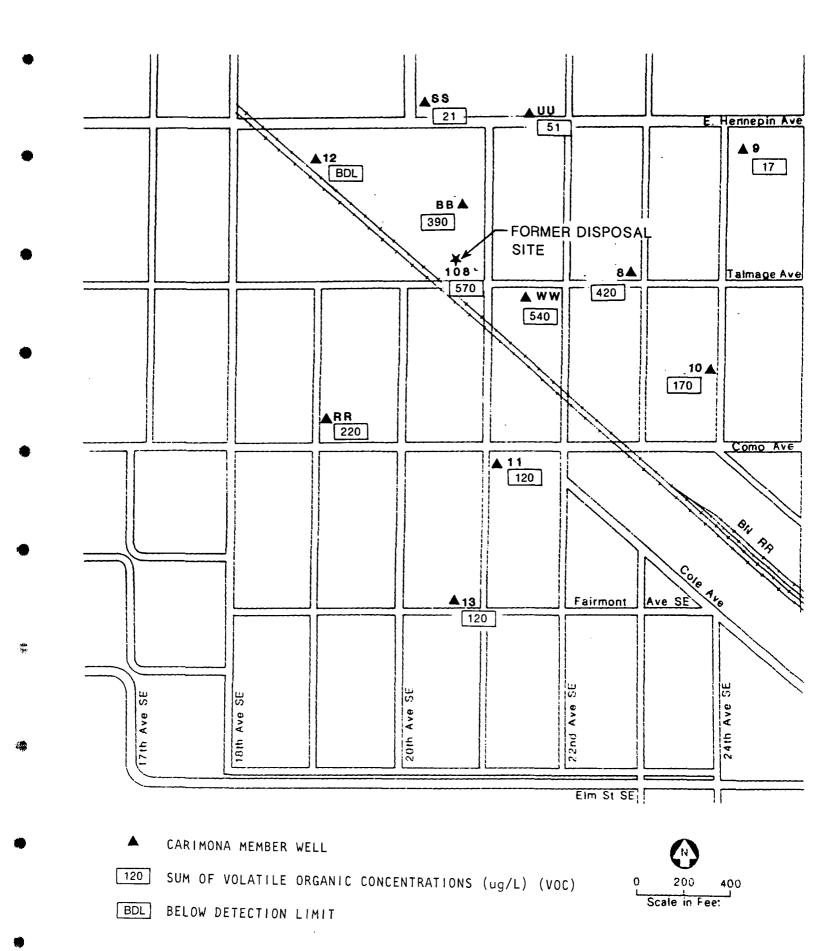


Figure 26

CARIMONA MEMBER
WATER QUALITY (VOC)
April 1989

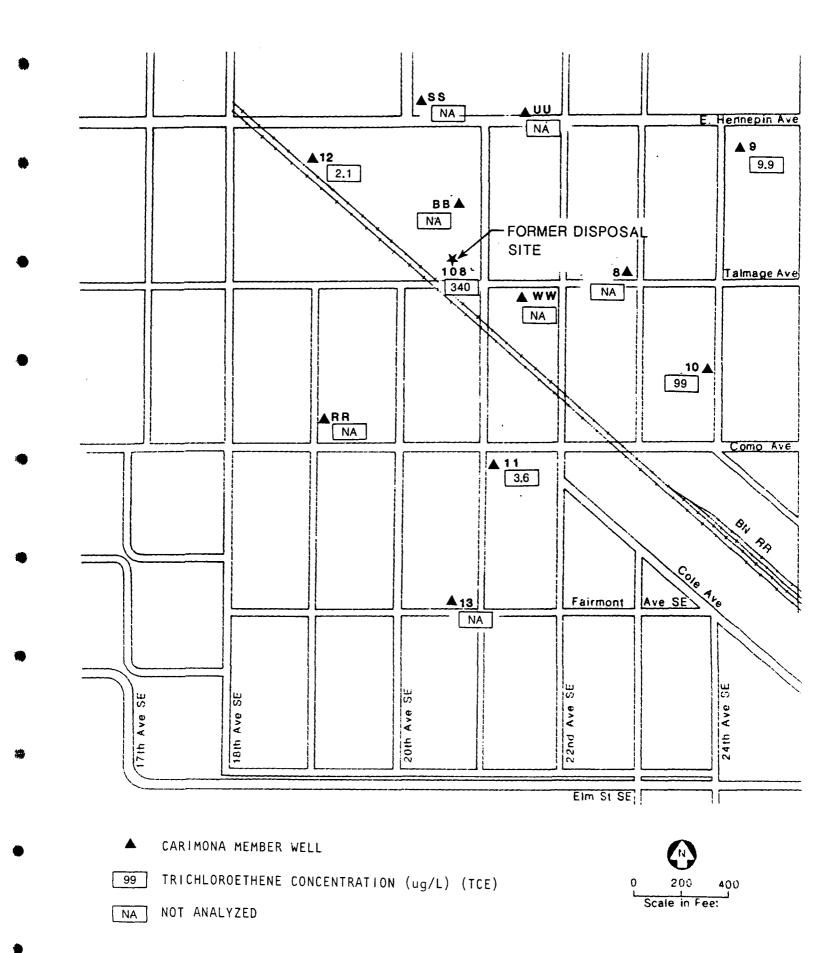
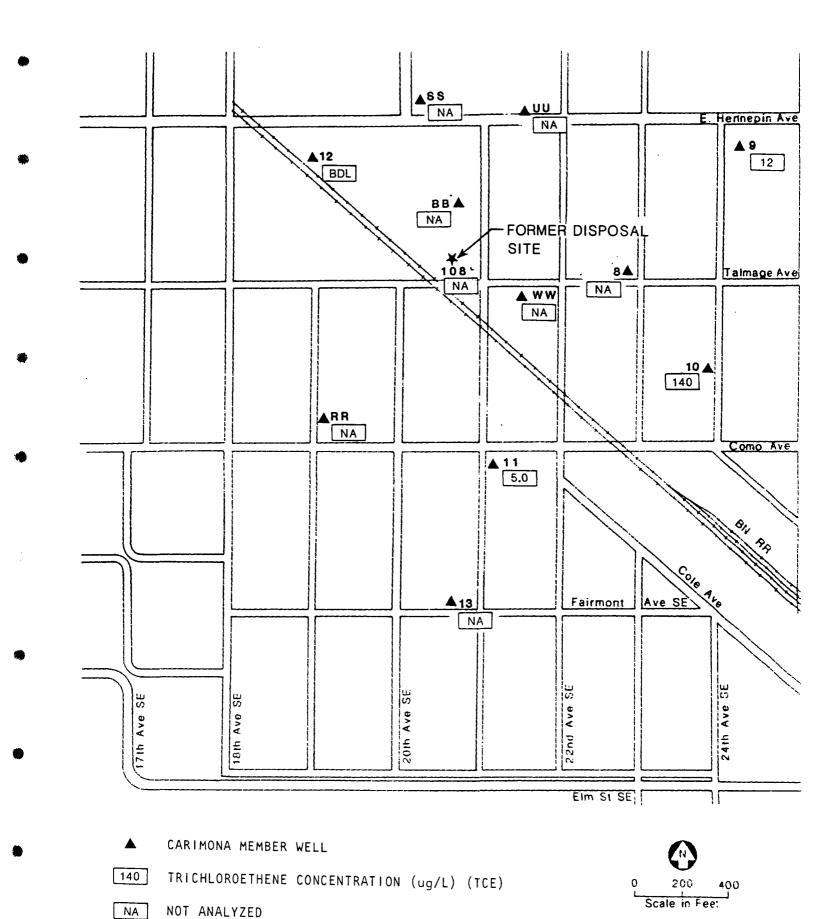


Figure 27

CARIMONA MEMBER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
July 1989



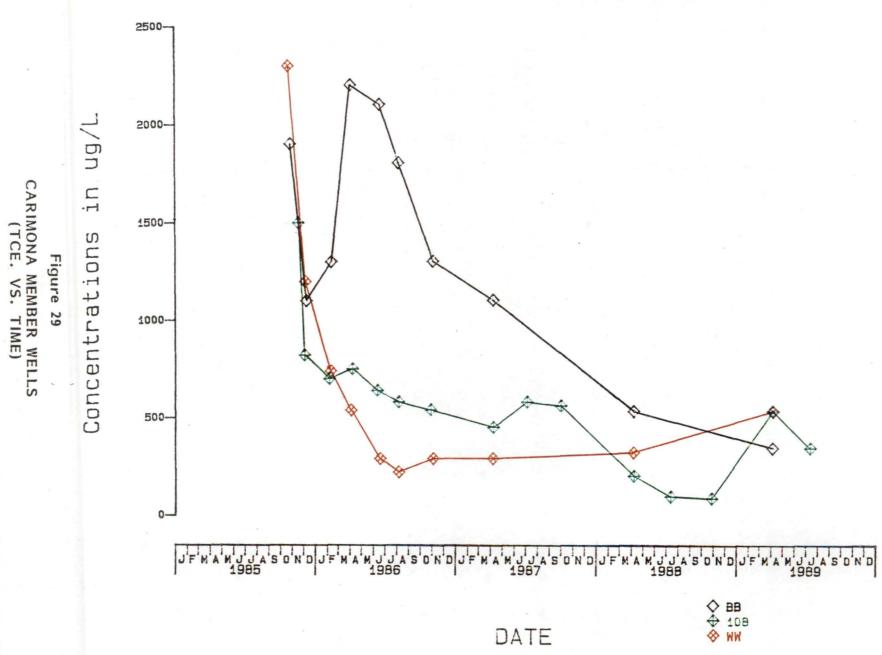
BDL BELOW DETECTION LIMIT

11.

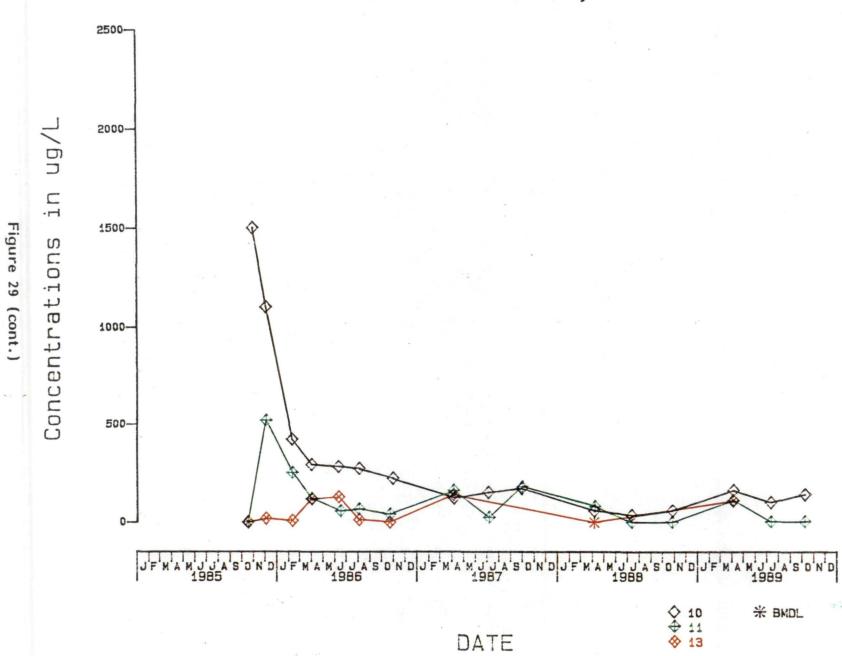
Figure 28

CARIMONA MEMBER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
October 1989

# Trichloroethylene



Trichloroethylene



CARIMONA MEMBER WELLS (TCE. VS. TIME)

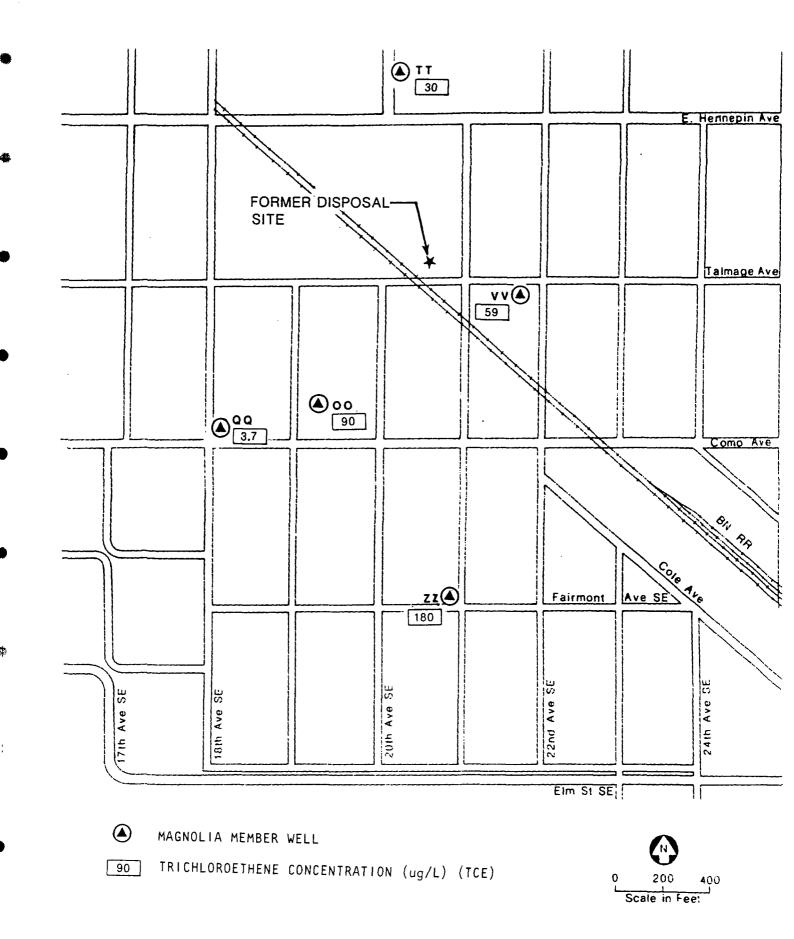


Figure 30

MAGNOLIA MEMBER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
April 1989

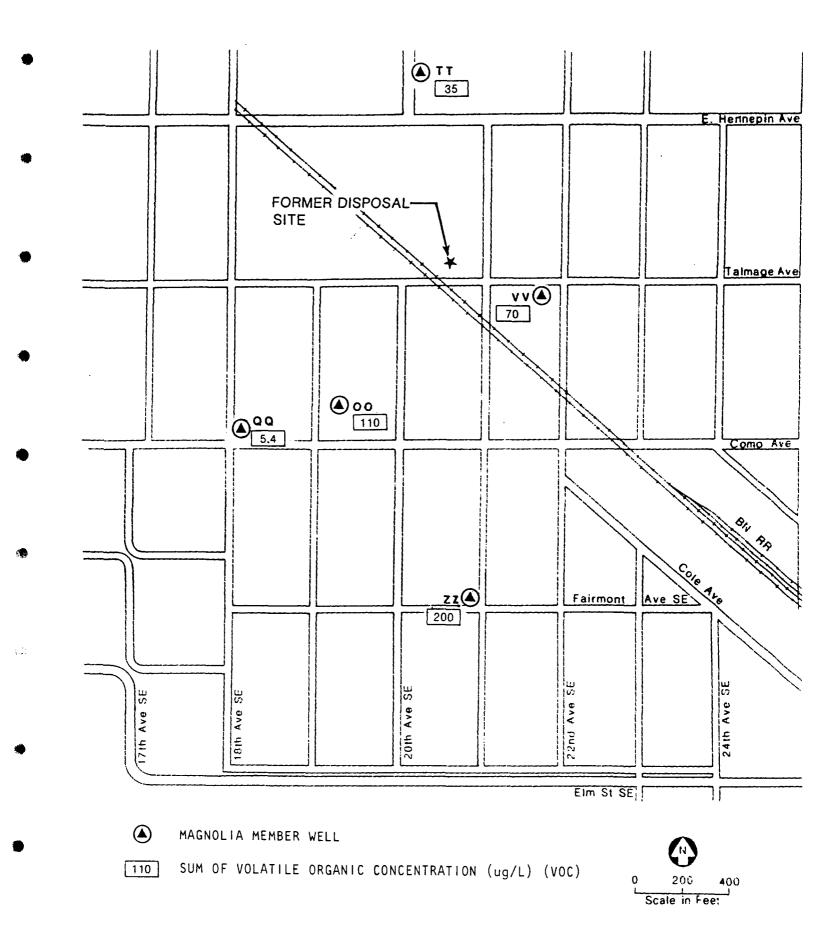


Figure 31 MAGNOLIA MEMBER WATER QUALITY (VOC) April 1989

100

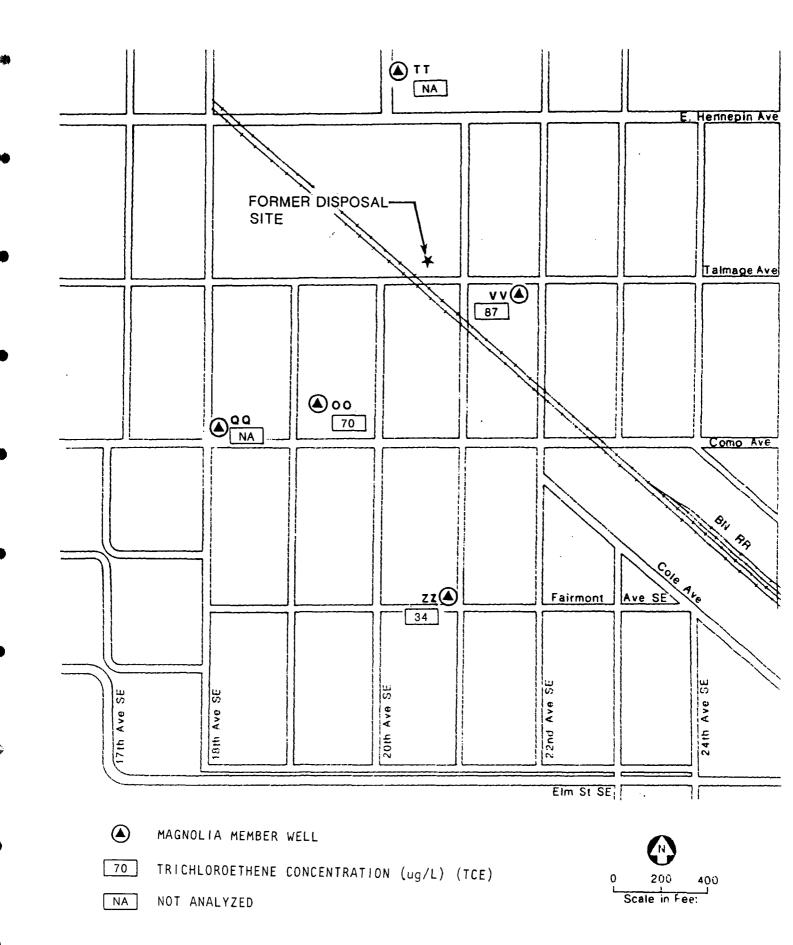


Figure 32

MAGNOLIA MEMBER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
July 1989

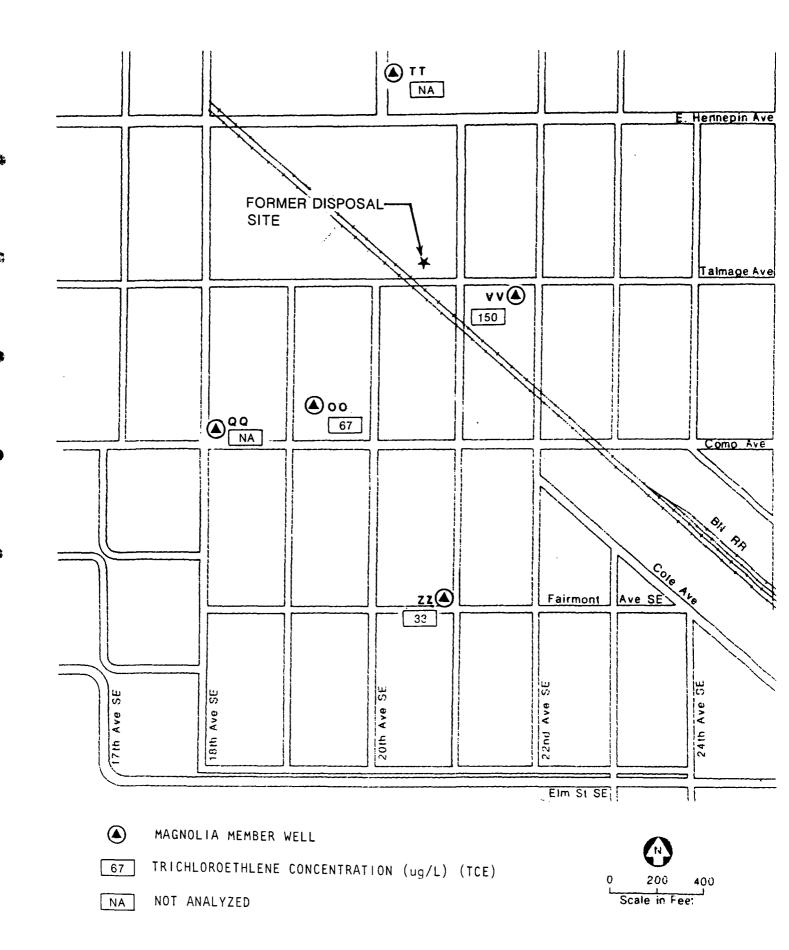
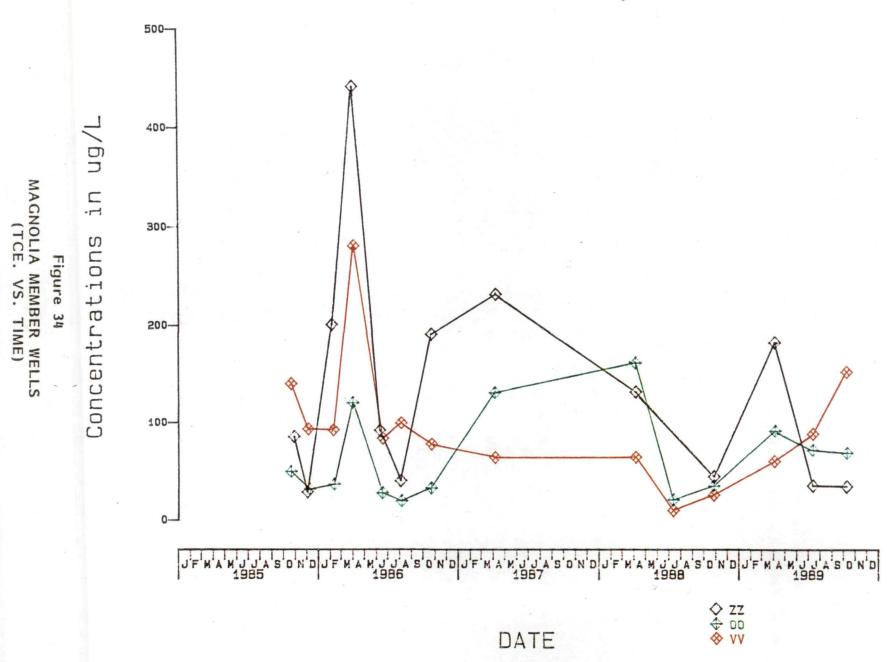


Figure 33

MAGNOLIA
WATER QUALITY
October 1989

Trichloroethylene



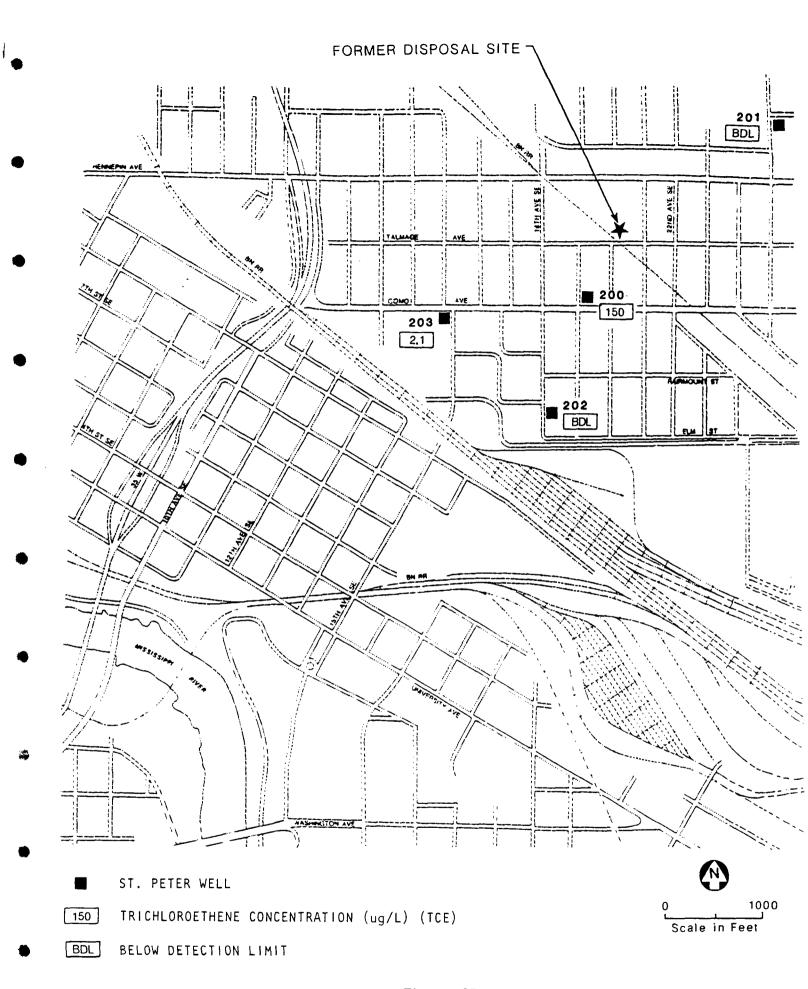


Figure 35
ST. PETER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
April 1989

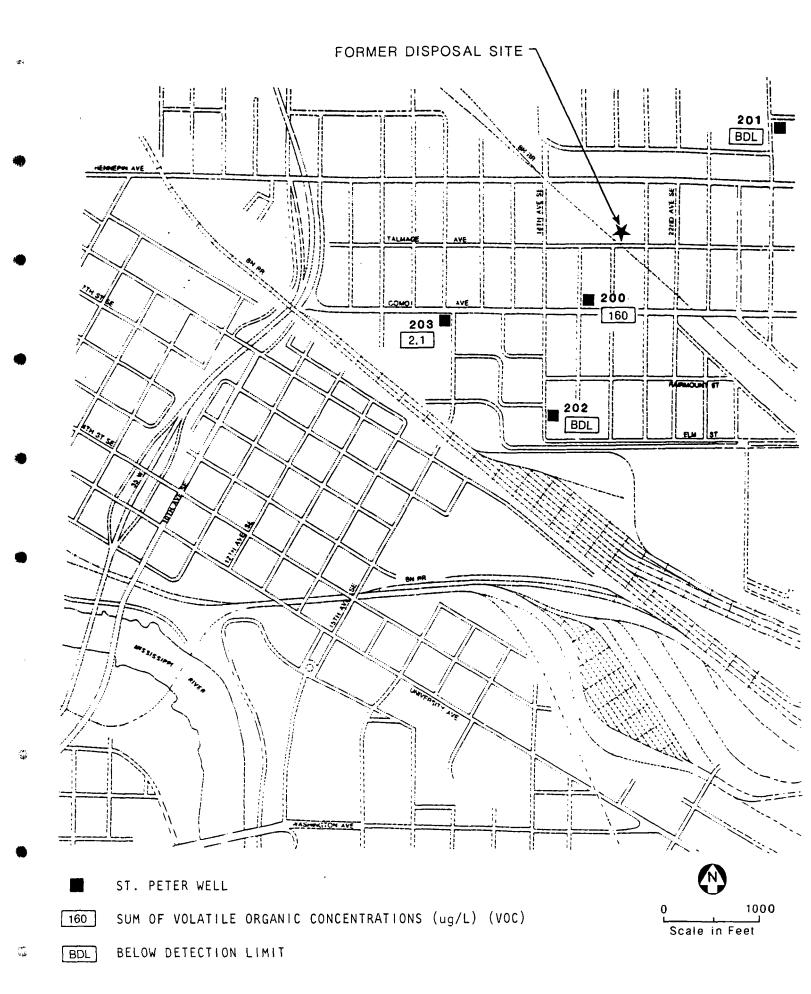


Figure 36
ST. PETER
WATER QUALITY (VOC)
April 1989

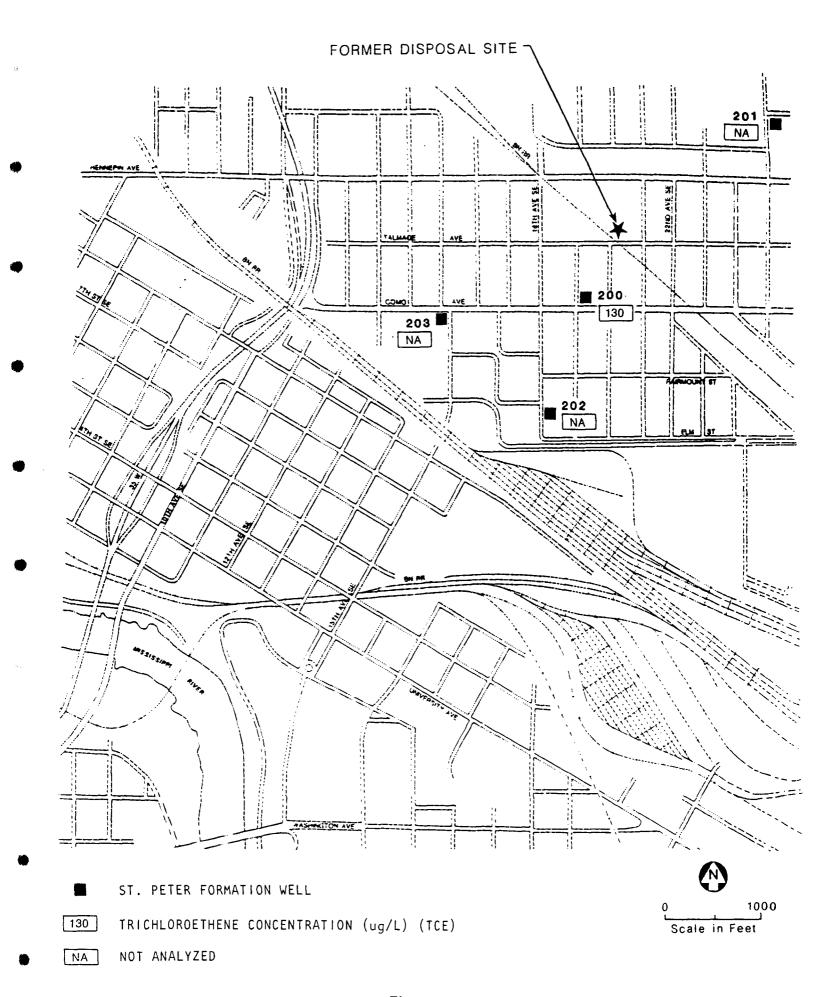


Figure 37
ST. PETER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
July 1989

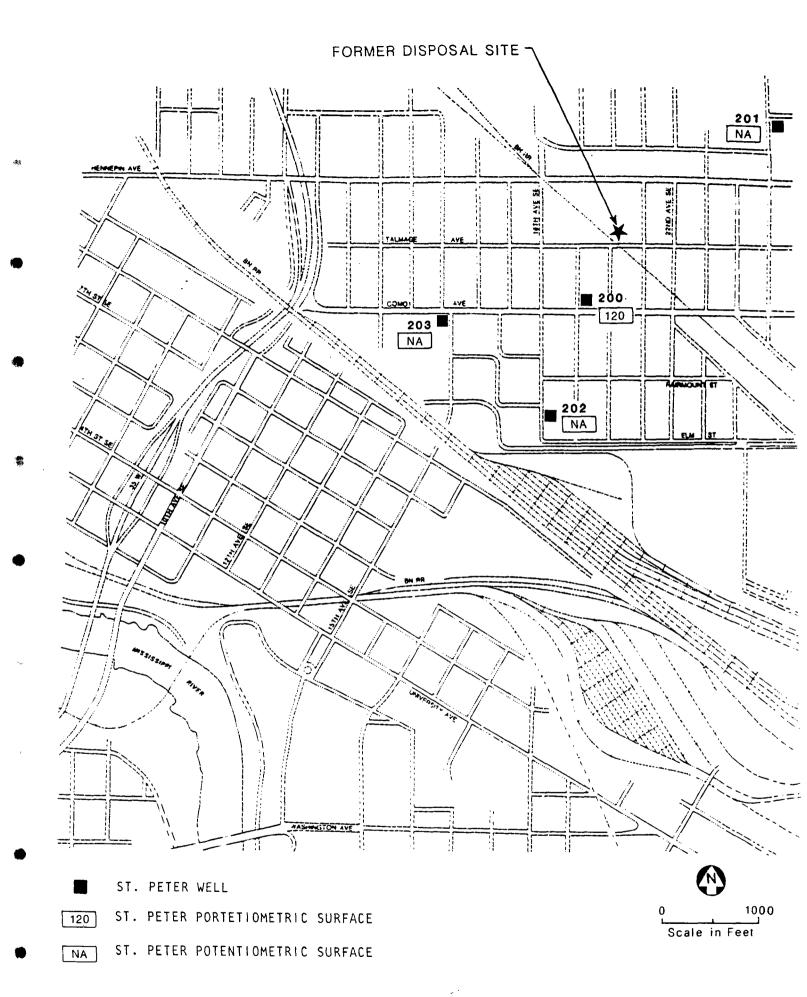
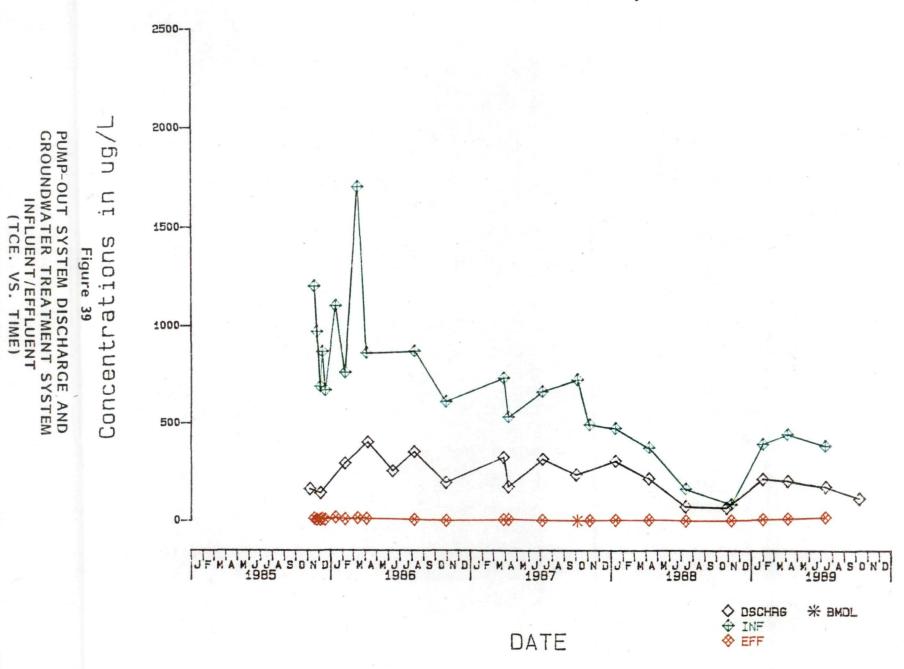


Figure 38

ST. PETER
WATER QUALITY (TCE)
October 1989

# Trichloroethylene



# Appendix A

QA/QC DATA

# APPENDIX A

# QUALITY ASSURANCE/QUALITY CONTROL

# LIST OF TABLES

TABLE A-1	1989 Field Blank Data
TABLE A-2	Field Blank Data, Results of Statistical Analysis
TABLE A-3	1989 Blind Duplicate Data
TABLE A-4	Blind Duplicate Data, Coefficients of Variation

#### APPENDIX A

#### QUALITY CONTROL REVIEW

A review of quality control data was conducted to assess the integrity of the sampling procedures and analytical results for samples collected from January through December 1989. The quality control data included analytical results from samples collected to determine both internal and external quality control. Internal quality control included initial and ongoing programs of quality assurance performed by PACE Laboratories, in accordance with their laboratory QAPP. External quality control involved the collection and analysis of field blank samples and blind duplicate samples according to procedures described in the Groundwater Monitoring Quality Control/Quality Assurance Plan submitted to the MPCA in February, 1985.

The samples were collected by Barr Engineering Co. and analyzed for volatile organic compounds by PACE Laboratories using gas chromatography according to Minnesota Department of Health Method 465B.

# Internal Quality Control

PACE Laboratories conducted quality control procedures on a daily basis to determine the acceptability of the analytical results. Internal quality control procedures followed in the analysis of samples for volatile organic compounds included spiking 10 percent of the samples with reference standards and calculating the percent recovery; analyzing 10 percent of the samples in duplicate; and, analyzing laboratory blanks to check for system contamination.

Accuracy of the analytical data was assessed by evaluating recovery in spiked samples. PACE Laboratories uses Shewhart Charting Procedures to establish and track data accuracy. The upper and lower control limits for

percent recovery used by PACE are three standard deviations above or below the mean.

Data precision was assessed by evaluating laboratory duplicate analyses.

PACE Laboratories uses three standard deviations above or below the mean as control limits. Quality control data generated during the analysis of samples demonstrated acceptable precision.

Laboratory deionized water blanks were analyzed periodically throughout the analysis of samples. The results of analysis of laboratory blanks were used to detect system contamination which may have contributed to possible false positive values. The mean, standard deviation, and upper limit of the 95 percent confidence interval were calculated for each set of laboratory blanks. A one-tailed student's t-test was used to compute the 95 percent confidence interval. Possible false positive values were defined as concentrations less than the upper limit of the 95 percent confidence interval. These values are footnoted with an "s" in the data tables.

# External Quality Control

External quality control procedures were also used to assess laboratory precision and accuracy and the effect of sample bottle preparation and handling processes on the quality of the analytical results. Procedures included the analysis of: field blanks for detection of contamination introduced during sample collection; and, blind duplicate samples as a check on the reproducibility of the analytical data.

Nine field blank samples were collected and analyzed for volatile organic compounds. The results of the analysis for volatile organic compounds in the field blank samples are in Table A-1. Trichloroethene was detected in the field blank during the July sampling period. The mean, standard deviation and upper limit of the 95 percent confidence interval were

calculated for the field blanks collected during each sampling period (Table A-2). Possible false positive values were defined as concentration less than the upper limit of the 95 percent confidence interval. These values are footnoted with an "s" in the data tables.

Eight samples were collected in duplicate and the results of the analysis are shown in Table A-3. A coefficient of variation was computed from the results of analysis reported for each duplicate pair (Table A-4). The coefficient of variation for each duplicate pair collected during April, May and July sampling was found to be less than 25 percent, indicating acceptable reproducibility of analytical results by PACE Laboratories.

TABLE A-1
1989 FIELD BLANK DATA

(concentrations in ug/L)

F١	F١	n	BL	AM	KS

	04/04/89	04/05/89	04/05/89	04/06/89
1,1-Dichloroethane	⋖0.2	<b>⋖</b> 0.2	<b>⋖</b> 0.2	<0.2
1,2-Dichloroethane	⋖0.2	⋖0.2	<0.2	⋖0.2
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	⋖0.5	<b>⋖</b> 0.5	<b>⋖</b> 0.5	⋖0.5
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	⋖0.3	⋖0.3	<0.3	<0.3
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5	<0.5
Trichloroethene	<b>⋖</b> .5	<b>⋖</b> .5	<0.5	<0.5
Benzene	••			
Toluene		••	••	
Xyl enes	••			••

# FIELD BLANKS

	07/13/89	07/14/89	10/09/89	10/10/89	
1,1-Dichloroethane	⋖0.2		<b>⋖</b> 0.2	<0.2	
1,2-Dichloroethane	⋖0.2	••	<b>⋖</b> 0.2	∢0.2	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	⋖0.5		⋖0.5	<0.5	
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	<b>⋖</b> 0.3	••	⋖0.3	<0.3	
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	••	<1.0	<1.0	
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0	••	<1.0	<1.0	
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<b>⋖</b> 0.5		<0.5	<0.5	
Trichloroethene	0.7	⋖0.5	<0.5	<0.5	
Benzene		••	<1.0		
Toluene	••	••	<1.0	••	
Xylenes		••	<1.0		

-- Not analyzed.

.010

ì

TABLE A-2

# FIELD BLANK DATA RESULTS OF STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

(Concentrations in  $\mu g/1$ )

	April 1989		Ju	July 1989		October 198		1989	
	<u></u>	_ <u>s_</u>	UCL	<u>x</u>	_ <u>s</u> _	UCL	_ <u>x</u> _	_s_	UCL
<u>Parameter</u>									
1,1-Dichloroethane	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
1,2-Dichloroethane	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
1,2-Dichloroethene, cis	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
1,2-Dichloroethene, trans	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
Tetrachloroethene	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL	BDL	0	BDL
Trichloroethene	BDL	0	BDL	0.5	0.3	2.5	BDL	0	BDL
Benzene							BDL	0	BDL
Toluene							BDL	0	BDL
Xylenes							BDL	0	BDL

2327169/GMRPT.WP/KML

UCL: Upper Limit of 95 percent confidence interval calculated using a one-tailed student's t-test.

BDL: Below laboratory detection limit.

<sup>--:</sup> Not analyzed.

TABLE A-3

1989 BLIND DUPLICATE DATA

(concentrations in ug/L)

	TT		200		201	
	04/04/89 Sample	04/04/89 Duplicate	04/05/89 Sample	04/05/89 Duplicate	04/05/89 Sample	04/05/89 Duplicate
1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis 1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	1.6 <0.2 3.7 <0.3	<ul><li>0.2</li><li>√0.2</li><li>3.9</li><li>√0.3</li></ul>	<1.0 <1.0 13 <1.5	<1.0 <1.0 17 <1.5	<0.2 <0.2 <0.5 <0.3	<0.2 <0.2 <0.5 <0.3
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane Tetrachloroethylene 1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<1.0 <1.0 <1.0	<1.0 <1.0 <0.5	<5.0 <5.0 <2.5	◆5.0 ◆5.0 ◆2.5	<1.0 <1.0 <0.5	<1.0 <1.0 <0.5
Trichloroethene	30	27	150	180	<0.5	<0.5
Sum of Volatile Organics	35	31	160	200	ND	ND
	٧		11		<b>2</b> Z	
	04/05/89 Sample	04/05/89 Duplicate	07/13/89 Sample	07/13/89 Duplicate	07/14/89 Sample	07/14/89 Duplicate
1,1-Dichloroethane	<b>40.2</b>	<1.0	••	••	••	•-
1,2-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis	<b>⊲0.2</b> 8.7	<1.0 13	••	••		••
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	0.4	<1.5	••	••	••	••
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	<1.0	<5.0	••	••		
Tetrachloroethylene	<1.0	⋖5.0	••			••
1,1,1-Trichloroethane	<0.5	<2.5	••	••		••
Trichloroethene	130	140	3.6	3.2	34	27
Sum of Volatile Organics	140	150	3.6	3.2	34	27
	٧		200			
	10/09/89 Sample	10/09/89 Duplicate	10/10/89 Sample	10/10/89 Duplicate		
1,1-Dichloroethane	••	••	••	••		
1,2-Dichloroethane	••		••			
1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis			••	••		
1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans	••					
1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane	••	••		• •		
Tetrachloroethylene	••		••			
1,1,1-Trichloroethane Trichloroethane	120	120	120	120		
11 TORLOI GELINGIE	120	120	120	120		
Sum of Volatile Organics	120	120	120	120		

·· Not analyzed.

.004

TABLE A-4

# BLIND DUPLICATE DATA COEFFICIENTS OF VARIATION

Well	Date	Coefficient of Variation
MEII	<u> </u>	Valiation
TT	04/04/89	0.03
v	04/05/89	0.10
200	04/05/89	0.08
201	04/05/89	0.00
11	07/13/89	0.08
ZZ	07/14/89	0.16
v	10/10/89	0.00
200	10/10/89	0.00

# Appendix B

RECOMMENDED 1990 MONITORING PLAN

# APPENDIX B

# RECOMMENDED 1990 MONITORING PLAN

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION	
GLACIAL DRIFT	
CARIMONA MEMBE	ав-2
MAGNOLIA MEMBER	а в-2
ST. PETER	
PRAIRIE DU CHI	EN/JORDAN
REPORTING	
	LIST OF TABLES
TABLE B-1	Recommended 1990 Water Level Monitoring Locations,
	1990 Monitoring Stations and Sampling Frequencies
TABLE B-2	1990 Water Quality Analytical Parameter Lists
	LIST OF FIGURES
FIGURE B-1	Glacial Drift Aquifer 1990 Monitoring Locations
FIGURE B-2	Carimona Member 1990 Monitoring Locations
FIGURE B-3	Magnolia Member 1990 Monitoring Locations
FIGURE B-4	St. Peter 1990 Monitoring Locations

#### APPENDIX B

#### RECOMMENDED 1990 MONITORING PLAN

#### INTRODUCTION

The following monitoring plan is recommended for the period January, 1990 through December 1990 to fulfill the requirements of Section 1.9 of Part II of Exhibit A to the Order by Consent between General Mills, Inc. and the MPCA dated October 12, 1984. The monitoring plan is similar to the 1989 Monitoring Plan and will provide uniformity between the two years. The 1990 monitoring locations are shown on Figures B-1 through B-4. Water quality samples collected during the second quarter will be analyzed for volatile compounds presented in Table B-2. Water quality samples collected during the third and fourth quarters will be analyzed for trichloroethene. Additional monitoring of site pump-out well effluent (108, 109 and 110), downgradient pump-out well effluent (111, 112 and 113), and stripper tower effluent will be conducted according to NPDES Permit MN0056022. A summary of the sampling schedule including monitoring activities and parameters for analysis are presented by monitoring location and sampling period in Table B-1.

# GLACIAL DRIFT

The following monitoring program will be followed to monitor the continued effectiveness of the glacial drift pump-out systems:

- Water levels will be measured in Wells 1, 3, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, 109, 110, 111, 112 and 113 during the second, third and fourth quarters.
- Water levels will be measured in Wells 4, 106, 107, B and U during the second quarter.

- Samples will be collected from Wells 1, 3, R, S, V and W during the third and fourth quarters and analyzed for trichloroethene.
- Samples will be collected from Wells 1, 3, 4, B, Q, R, S, T, V, W and X during the second quarter and analyzed for the List 1 compounds in Table B-2.

# CARIMONA MEMBER

The following monitoring program will be observed to confirm the Carimona pump-out system continues to influence the Carimona in the vicinity of the East Hennepin Avenue site:

- Water levels will be measured in Wells 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 108, RR and SS during the second, third and fourth quarters.
- Water levels will be measured in Wells BB, UU and WW during the second quarter.
- Water samples will be collected from Wells 9, 10, 11, 12 and 108 during the third and fourth quarters and analyzed for trichloroethene.
- Water samples will be collected from Wells 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 108, BB, RR, SS, UU and WW during the second quarter and analyzed for the List 1 compounds in Table B-2.

#### MAGNOLIA MEMBER

13

Water levels will be measured in Wells 00, QQ, TT, VV and ZZ during the second, third and fourth quarters.

- All Magnolia wells will be sampled during the second quarter and analyzed for the List 1 compounds in Table B-2.
- Wells 00, VV and ZZ will be sampled during the third and fourth quarters and analyzed for trichloroethene.

#### ST. PETER

- Water levels will be measured in Wells 200, 201, 202 and 203 during the second, third and fourth quarters.
- All St. Peter wells will be sampled in the second quarter and analyzed for the List 1 compounds in Table B-2.
- Well 200 will be sampled in the third and fourth quarters and analyzed for trichloroethene.

### PRAIRIE DU CHIEN/JORDAN (Henkel Well)

Due to its inaccessibility, the Henkel Well is not included in the
 1990 Monitoring Plan.

#### REPORTING

### Quarterly

General Mills shall submit the analytical results to the MPCA Project Leader by the 15th day of the month following completion of all analyses of samples collected during the previous quarterly sampling period.

### Annual Monitoring Report

General Mills shall submit an annual monitoring report for the previous calendar year to the MPCA Project Leader on or before January 15, 19quit 90. Each annual report shall contain the following information:

- Results of all water level measurements and chemical analyses for the previous calendar year.
- Water level contour maps for each aquifer showing high and low groundwater levels.
- Vertical cross sections of the glacial drift groundwater elevations between Wells 1 and W.
- Maps showing the sum of the List 1 compounds listed in Table B-2 for each well location monitored during the second quarter sampling event, and maps showing the TCE concentrations for each monitoring location of each sampling event.
- A proposed sampling plan for the next monitoring year including an assessment of the monitoring parameters and frequencies, and the feasibility for the deletion of monitoring wells, parameters, or a decrease in sampling frequency.
- A discussion and summary of the reporting year's data in comparison to previously available data.

TABLE B-1
RECOMMENDED 1990 WATER LEVEL
MONITORING LOCATIONS

	Monitoring Station	Apr-May Monitoring	Jul-Aug Monitoring	Oct-Nov Monitoring
Glacial Drift	1	WL <sup>1</sup>	WL	WL
	3	WL	WL	WL -
	4	WL		
	106	WL		
	107	WL		
	109 <sup>2</sup>	WL	WL	WL
	$\frac{110^{2}}{111^{2}}$	WL	WL	WL
	$111\frac{2}{3}$	WL	WL	WL
	$\frac{112}{112}^{2}$ $\frac{113}{113}^{2}$	WL	WL	WL
	1132	WL	WL	WL
	В	WL		
	Q R	WL	WL	WL
	R	WL	WL	WL
	S	WL	WL	WL
	T	WL	WL	WL
	Ŭ	WL	<b></b>	
	V	WL	WL	WL
	W	WL	WL	WL
	Х	WL	WL	WL
Carimona	8	WL	WL	WL
	9	$\mathtt{WL}$	WL	WL
	10	WL	WL	WL
	11	WL	WL	WL
	12	WL	WL	WL
	13 108 <sup>2</sup>	WL	WL	WL
	108 <sup>2</sup>	WL	WL	WL
	BB	WL		
	RR	WL	WL	WL
	SS	WL	WL	WL
	UU	WL		
	WW	WL		
Magnolia	00	WL	WL	WL
	QQ	WL	WL	WL
	TT	WL	WL	$\mathtt{WL}$
	VV	WL	$\mathtt{WL}$	WL
	ZZ	WL	WL	WL
St. Peter	200	WL	WL	WL
	201	WL	WL	WL
	202	WL	WL	WL
	203	WL	WL	WL
	_			****

2327169/GMRPT.WP/KML

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Water level measurement.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Pump-out well.

TABLE B-1 (Continued)

# RECOMMENDED 1990 MONITORING STATIONS AND SAMPLING FREQUENCIES

	Monitoring Station	Apr-May Parameter List	Jul-Aug Parameter List	Oct-Nov Parameter List
Glacial Drift	1	List 1 <sup>3</sup>	TCE4	TCE
Glacial Dille	3	List l	TCE	TCE
	4	List l		<del></del>
	106			
	107			
	В	List 1		
	Q	List 1		~~
	Ř	List 1	TCE	TCE
	S	List 1	TCE	TCE
	Ť	List 1		~_
	์			
	v	List 1	TCE	TCE
	Ŵ	List l	TCE	TCE
	x	List 1		
Carimona	8	List l		~-
	9	List l	TCE	TCE
	10	List 1	TCE	TCE
	11	List 1	TCE	TCE
	12	List l	TCE	TCE
	13	List l		~-
	108	List l	TCE	TCE
	ВВ	List l		
	RR	List 1	<b></b>	
	SS	List l		~~
	UU	List l		~~
	WW	List l		~-
Magnolia	00	List 1	TCE	TCE
	QQ	List l		~-
	TT	List 1		~-
	vv	List l	TCE	TCE
	ZZ	List 1	TCE	TCE
St. Peter	200	List 1	TCE	TCE
	201	List 1		~-
	202	List 1	~-	~~
	203	List 1	~-	~-

<sup>3</sup> List 1 - Collection and analysis of water quality samples for List 1
 parameters.

<sup>4</sup> TCE - Collection and analysis of water quality samples for trichlorethene.

TABLE B-1 (Continued)

# RECOMMENDED 1990 MONITORING STATIONS AND SAMPLING FREQUENCIES

	Jan-Feb	Apr-May	Jul-Aug	Oct-Nov
Influent (Pump-Out Wells 108, 109, 110), 20100	TCE 4	List 2 <sup>5</sup>	TCE	List la <sup>6</sup>
Effluent (Pump-Out Wells 108, 109, 110), 20100	TCE	List la	TCE	List la
Discharge (Pump-Out Wells 111, 112, 113), 20200	TCE	List la	TCE	List la

<sup>5</sup> List 2 - Collection and analysis of water quality samples for List 2 parameters.

<sup>6</sup> List la - Collection and analysis of water quality samples for List la parameters.

#### TABLE B-2

#### RECOMMENDED

### 1990 WATER QUALITY ANALYTICAL PARAMETER LISTS

#### LIST 1

### Chlorinated Volatile Solvents

1,1-Dichloroethane 1,2-Dichloroethane

1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis

1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans

1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane

Tetrachloroethylene

1,1,1-Trichloroethane

Trichloroethene

#### LIST 1A

### Chlorinated Volatile Solvents

1,1-Dichloroethane

1,2-Dichloroethane

1,2-Dichloroethylene, cis

1,2-Dichloroethylene, trans

1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane

Tetrachloroethylene

1,1,1-Trichloroethane

Trichloroethene

### Non-Chlorinated Volatile Solvents

Benzene

Toluene

Xylenes

#### LIST 21

# Priority Pollutants Volatile Organics

Benzene

Bromodichloromethane

Bromoform

Bromomethane

Carbon Tetrachloride

Chlorobenzene

Chloroethane

2-Chloroethylvinyl Ether

Chloroform

Chloromethane

Chlorodibromomethane

l,l-Dichloroethane

1,1,2-Trichloroethane

Vinyl Chloride

1,2-Dichloroethane 1,1-Dichloroethene

1,2-Dichloroethene (cis/trans)

1,2-Dichloropropane

cis-1,3-Dichloropropane

trans-1,3-Dichloropropene

Ethyl Benzene

Methylene Chloride

1,1,2,2-Tetrachloroethane

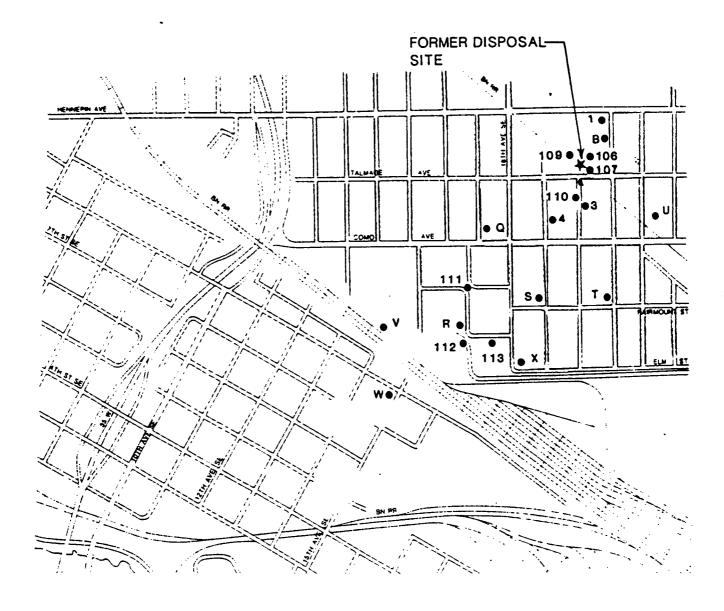
Tetrachloroethene

Toluene

1,1,1-Trichloroethane

Trichloroethene

List 2 - Analyzed using EPA Method 624 with tentatively identified compounds (TIC).



GLACIAL DRIFT MONITORING WELL

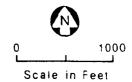
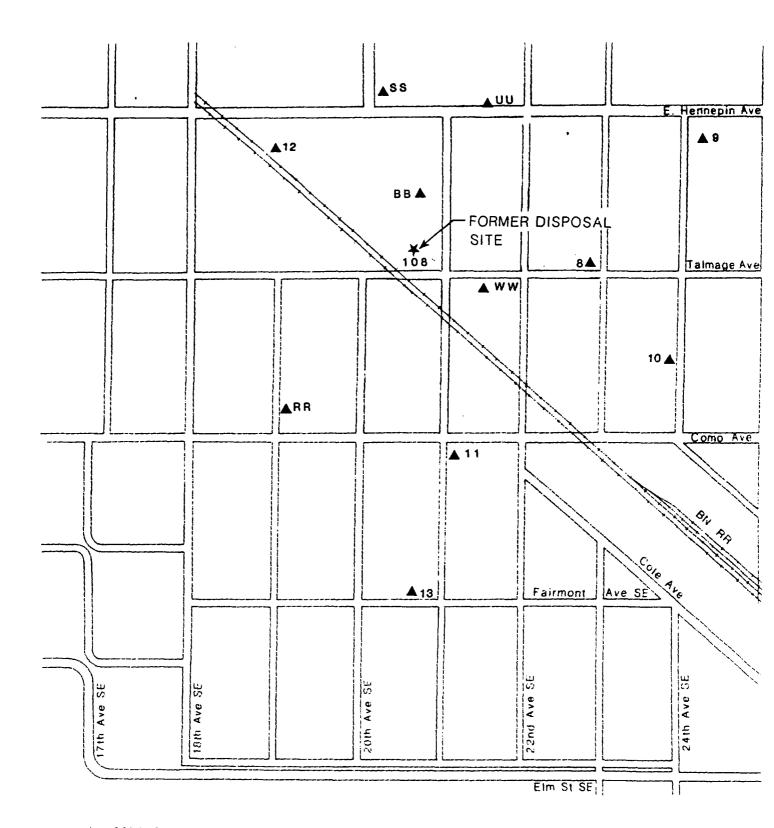


Figure B-1
GLACIAL DRIFT AQUIFER
1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS



▲ CARIMONA MEMBER WELL

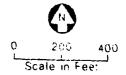


Figure B-2 CARIMONA MEMBER 1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS

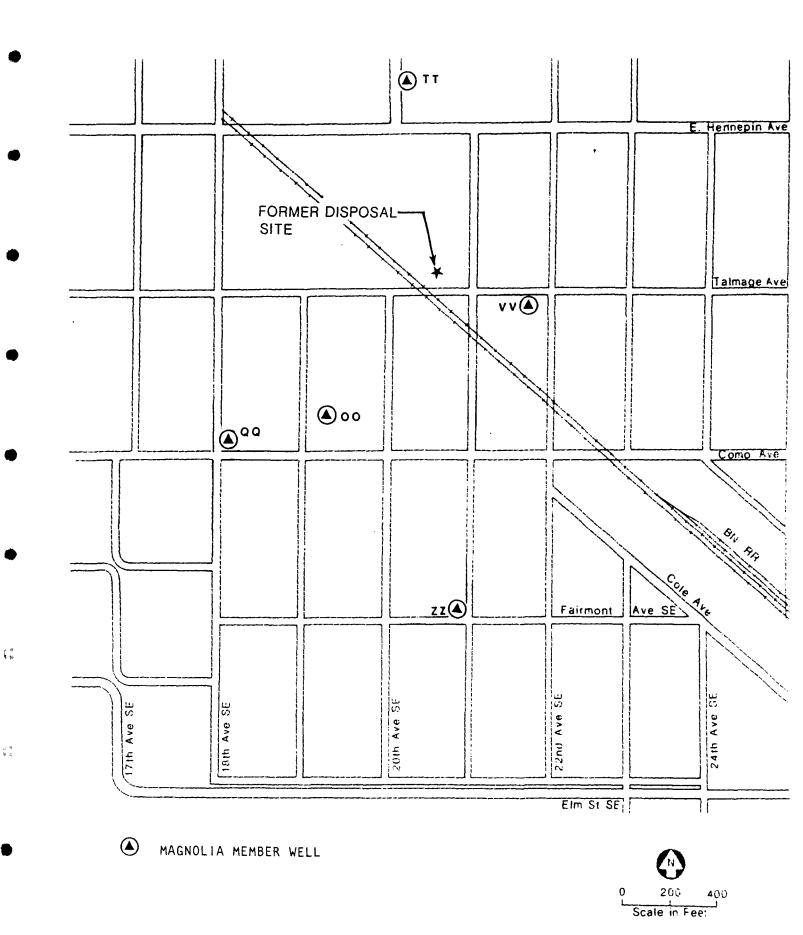


Figure B-3

MAGNOLIA MEMBER
1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS

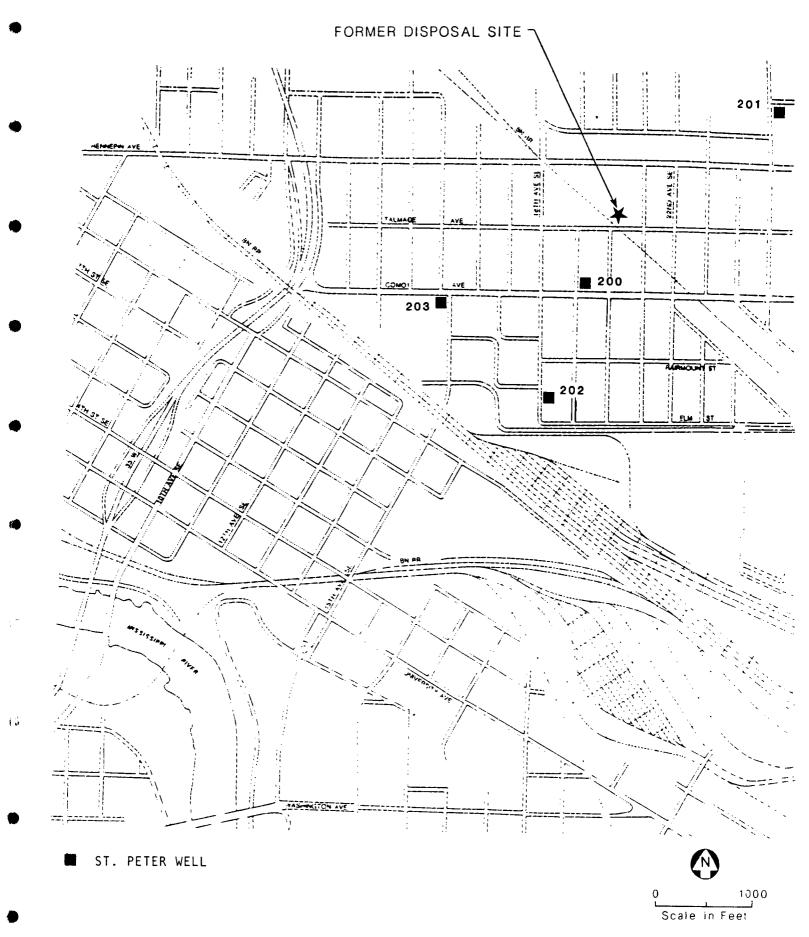


Figure B-4
ST. PETER
1990 MONITORING LOCATIONS

### Appendix C

HISTORICAL WATER DATA QUALITY

#### APPENDIX C

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA

#### LIST OF TABLES

TABLE C-1	Historical Water Quality Data, Glacial Drift Wells
TABLE C-2	Historical Water Quality Data, Carimona Member Wells
TABLE C-3	Historical Water Quality Data, Magnolia Member Wells
TABLE C-4	Historical Water Quality Data, St. Peter Wells
TABLE C-5	Historical Water Quality Data, Prairie du Chien/Jordan Wells
TABLE C-6	Historical Water Quality Data, Pump-Out Wells 111, 112, 113 (Discharge), Pump-Out Wells 108, 109, 110 (Influent/Effluent)

TABLE C-1

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA GLACIAL DRIFT WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

	В	Q	R	s	T
DATE					
04/82	6.0		••		
12/82	1100		••	••	••
12/83	780	••	••	••	••
02/84	••	<1.3	670	770	<1.3
10/85	1200	20	1100	740	<0.3
12/85	1100	14	820	<i>7</i> 50	<0.8
02/86	1300	11	31	650	<0.5
04/86	1000	13_	DRY	1100	<0.2
06/86	1100	4.7	160	930	<0.2
08/86	1000	5.6	DRY	880	40.2
10/86		3.2	••	620	<0.2
11/86	830	••	••	••	••
04/87	800	2.6	DRY	650	⊲0.2
07/87		••	DRY	740	
10/87				1000	••
04/88	330	0.86	DRY	460	<0.50
07/88			DRY	160	
10/88		••	DRY	110	
04/89	250	1.1		860	<0.5
07/89	••		••	620	• •
10/89	••		••	630	••

<sup>--</sup> Not analyzed.

<sup>2,.006</sup> 

#### TABLE C-1 (cont.)

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA GLACIAL DRIFT WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

	U	٧	W	X
DATE				
02/84	<1.3		••	
03/84	-•	78	7.5	2.2
10/85	2.6	220	8.1	2.1
12/85	3.9	140	32	5.0
02/86	2.9	180	14	0.9 s
04/86	3.2	170	18	0.9
06/86	1.6	97	10	0.9
08/86	16	130	18	0.7
10/86	1.4	92	6.2	0.5
04/87	2.7	160	24	
07/87		180	42	
10/87	••	140	56	
04/88	••	160	43	DRY
07/88		33	8.1	
10/88	••	37	26	••
04/89	••	130	57	
07/89		120	22	
10/89	••	120	25	••

s Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data.  $\cdots$  Not analyzed.

<sup>2,.006</sup> 

#### TABLE C-1 (cont.)

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA GLACIAL DRIFT WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

	1	3	4
DATE			
04/82	6.0	780	4.5
12/83	27	800	380
10/85 11/85 12/85	1.4	1100  770	 440 440
02/86 04/86 06/86 08/86 10/86	1.4 s 3.1 8.1 9.3 0.9	680 1200 1300 890 720	200 210 180 280 200
04/87 07/87 10/87	2.7 0.4 0.8	740 770 960	120
04/88 07/88 10/88	<0.50 0.5 <0.5	440 140 98	55 
04/89 07/89 10/89	0.8	320 340 530	55 

s  $\,$  Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data.  $\,$  Not analyzed.

<sup>2,.006</sup> 

TABLE C-2

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA CARIMONA MEMBER WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

	BB	RR	SS	w	W
		• • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • •	
DATE					
05/82		46	••	••	
06/82	1600	••	••	••	• •
12/82	1600	43	<0.05	78	2100
12/83	1400	33	<1.5	81	1700
10/85	1900	110	0.4 s	150	2300
12/85	1100	95	1.2	79	1200
02/86	1300	88	<0.5	71	740
04/86	2200	170	0.4	81	540
06/86	2100	85	0.3	37	290
08/86	1800	100	0.3	45	220
10/86		••	<0.2	36	••
11/86	1300	100	••		
04/87	1100	110	1.2	12	290
04/88	530	220	<0.50	23	320
04/89	340	180	1.3	38	530

s  $\,$  Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data.  $\,$  Not analyzed.

<sup>2,.007</sup> 

#### TABLE C-2 (cont.)

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA CARIMONA MEMBER WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

	8	9	10	11	12	13	108
DATE							
04/83	820	••					••
11/83			••	• •	••	••	1100
12/83	96	<0.05	2.6	120	<1.5	• •	••
01/84	••	••	••		••	••	1100
03/84	••	••	••		••	25	••
10/85	2300	17	1500	2.7	••	1.9	
11/85	••		••		<0.2		1500
12/85	650	10	1100	520	<0.8	21	820
02/86	240	6.7	420	250	<0.5	9.7	700
04/86	180	8.0	290	120	0.5	120	750
06/86	140	6.1	280	58	<0.2	130	640
08/86	160	6.7	270	67	0.2	14	580
10/86	110	5.4	220	40	<0.2	0.5	540
04/87	86	5.1	120	160	<0.2	140	450
07/87	••	0.6	150	25	<0.2	••	580
10/87	••	9.5	170	180	<0.5	••	560
04/88	160	4.5	56	79	<0.5	<0.50	200
07/88		1.7	34	0.3	<0.5		96
10/88	••	10	58	0.7	1.0 s		87
04/89	380	9.8	160	110	<0.5	110	530
07/ <b>89</b>	••	9.9	99	3.6	2.1		340
10/89		12	140	5.0	<0.5	••	••
12/89	••	•-	••				490

s  $\,$  Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data.  $\,$  Not analyzed.

<sup>2,.007</sup> 

TABLE C-3

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA MAGNOLIA MEMBER WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

(concentrations in ug/L)

	œ	QQ	TT	w	ZZ
DATE					
05/82	15	••		••	
06/82		13	••		
12/82	56	13	8.9	••	••
03/84	••	••			14
10/85	49	2.9	26	140	85
12/85	31	7.3	19	93	28
02/86	36	5.2	27	92	200
04/86	120	6.0	33	280	••
06/86	27	1.0	20	83	••
08/86	19	0.6	40	99	39
10/86	32	6.4	23	77	190
04/87	130	2.5	34	63	
04/88	160	<0.50	16	63	
07/88	20	••	••	9.4	• •
10/88	34	••	••	25	••
04/89	90	3.7	<b>3</b> 0	59	180
07/89	70		••	87	
10/89	67	••		150	33

-- Not analyzed.

TABLE C-4

#### HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA ST. PETER WELLS TRICHLOROETHENE

(concentrations in ug/L)

	200	201	202	203
DATE				
10/85 11/85 12/85	120 100	0.5 s  2.9	2.6 2.0	0.5 s 1.2
02/86	72	<0.5	1.9	2.5
04/86 06/86 08/86 10/86	130 110 110 78	<0.2 <0.2 <0.2 <0.2	0.2 0.2 s 2.7 <0.2	0.6 0.5 0.5 0.5
04/87 07/87 10/87	100 120 160	0.1	<0.2 	0.7
04/88 07/88 10/88	89 33 56	<0.50	<0.50 	<0.50 
04/89	150	<0.5	<0.5	2.1

s Potential false positive value based on statistical analysis of blank sample data. Not analyzed.

TABLE C-5

## HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA PRAIRIE DU CHIEN/JORDAN WELL TRICHLOROETHENE

(concentrations in ug/L)

	HENKEL
DATE	
10/85 12/85	71 44
12/00	44
02/86	48
04/86	OFF
06/86	OFF
08/86	54
11/86	6.9
04/87	7.1
0 <b>7/87</b>	20
10/87	6.7
04/88	13
07/88	1.5
10/88	8.0
04/89	12
07/89	10
10/89	11

TABLE C-6

# HISTORICAL WATER QUALITY DATA PUMP-OUT WELLS 111, 112, 113 (DISCHARGE) PUMP-OUT WELLS 108, 109, 110 (INFLUENT/EFFLUENT) TRICHLOROETHENE

(concentrations in ug/L)

	DISCHARGE	INFLUENT	EFFLUENT
DATE			
11/85 12/85	160 140	1200 870	13 12
01/86 02/86 03/86 04/86 06/86 08/86 10/86	290  400 250 350 190	1100 760 1700 860  870 610	17 8.4 14 11  6.7 1.0
03/87 04/87 07/87 10/87 11/87	320 170 310 230	730 530 660 720 490	6.8 8.3 2.8 <0.5 2.6
01/88 04/88 07/88 10/88 11/88	300 210 70 64	470 370 160  84	4.4 5.3 1.2  3.7
01/89 04/89 07/89 10/89 12/89	210 200 170 110	390 440 380  140	9.8 13 20  190

·· Not analyzed.